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#### Scientifically Defensible and Measurable Anti-Phishing Training

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# Scientifically Defensible and Measurable Anti-Phishing Training

CAPSTONE DESIGN EXPO 2015

## Introduction

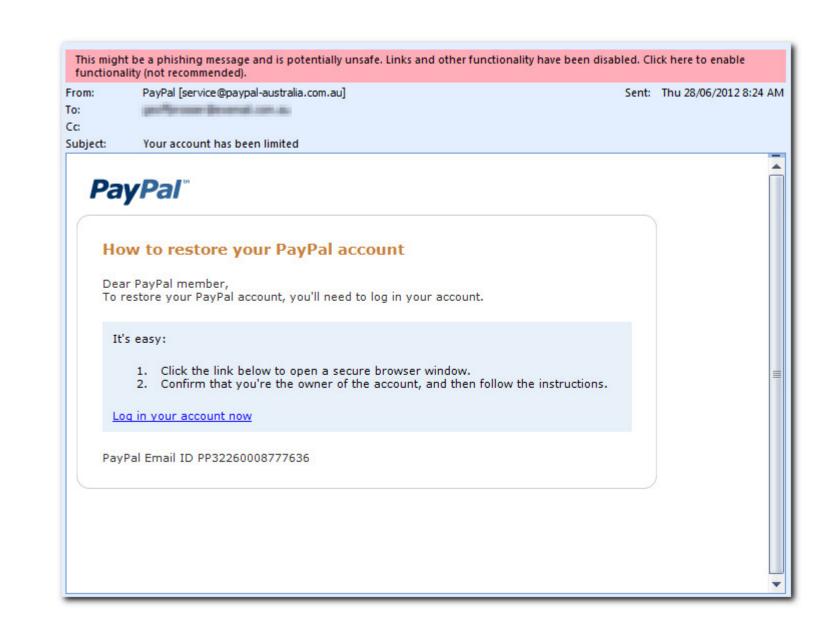
- February 2015 Anthem Insurance cyber attack.
- Over 80 million member's information compromised.
- Phishing: to try to obtain financial or other confidential information from Internet users, typically by sending an email.
- Project focuses on how to quantify the likelihood a phishing email will succeed in tricking the user.
- Conducted a study.
- Used the data from study to make a program to gauge relative effectiveness of a phishing email.
- This is one of the most pressing issues in security today; How to secure the human element.

# Algorithm

- To determine the strength of a phishing email, the individual parts must be examined.
- Areas of email that are biggest indication of phishing:
  - Email's from field.
- Lexical contents.
- Spelling and grammar.
- Addressing the recipient.
- Keywords.
- The frequency of these test criteria in an email will be used to calculate it's potential threat.
- The scale we are using is a logarithmic scale from 1 to 10.
- 1 is a very poor email, and 10 is a theoretically "perfect" phishing email.

# Study

- Our project is based on the results of a study.
  - Conducted in the Spring Semester.
- Asked for consent to conduct our study from VCU students.
- Crafted fake phishing emails.
- Highlighting certain traits of known phishing emails.
- These emails contained links to a site that was hosted on VCU School of Engineering servers.
- Able to track site visits.
- Using this information we developed an algorithm that could determine approximately how dangerous a phishing email is.
- Checking for various traits and commonalities.



### Phishing Effectiveness Analysis

