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# Robotic Inspection of Geometrically Complex Tank Systems

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MECHANICAL AND NUCLEAR



# Robotic Inspection of Geometrically Complex Tank Systems

CAPSTONE DESIGN  
EXPO 2015

## Introduction

- Collaboration between Newport News Shipbuilding and VCU School of Engineering
- Continuation of 2013-2014 Senior Design Project
- Automated robotic inspection system to move within confined tanks to reduce manned entry work hours
- Tank system contains individual bays with an average size of 47" X 35"
- Lightening holes for entry are approximately 20" in diameter, but range in size and shape

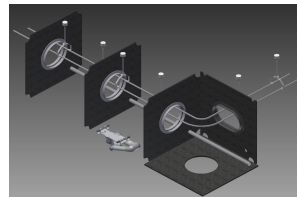


Mock-up of Bay System

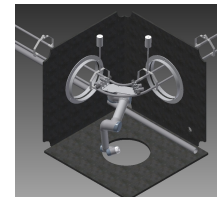
## Design Objectives

- Invert the rail system to allow for manned entry without the necessity to remove the railings
- Redesign the carriage system to accommodate the inverted rail system
- Ability to traverse corner bays to allow for continuous inspection
- Remotely operated motorized control system to move carriage throughout the bay system

## Rail Design



Modeling of Rail System

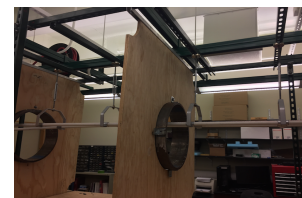


Modeling of Corner Rail System

- Utilizes magnets to support the rail system
- Down rod with turnbuckle to allow for height adjustment
- Hanger Bars connect the down rods to the PVC railings
- Two hanging systems per bay to provide support for robotic arm operations
- Curved pipe with radii of 6" and 14" for corner bays



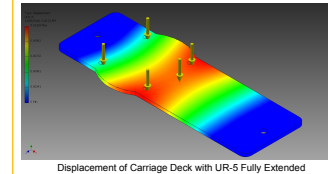
Built Hanger System



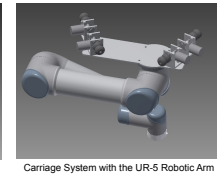
Installed Rail System

## Carriage Design

- Solid plate foundation that supports the UR-5 Robotic Arm and attachments
- Pivoting wheel housing group allowing for the carriage to navigate the curved rail
- Independent drive system consisting of four servo motors to reduce slip around the curved rail
- Wheel housing group mounted above carriage deck to allow for the inverted rail design



Displacement of Carriage Deck with UR-5 Fully Extended



Carriage System with the UR-5 Robotic Arm

## Future Development

- Increase stability of the rail system to allow for future applications such as blasting and coating of tanks
- Precise motorized control for exact position locating in the bay system
- Improvement in rail material for increased durability
- Further research on end effectors



**VCU** School of Engineering



Newport News  
Shipbuilding  
A Division of Huntington Ingalls Industries

Special Thanks To Newport News Shipbuilding for Guidance and Support

Make it real.

VIRGINIA COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITY