



Charles M. Caravati (Cirrhosis: What Is It?), assistant dean in charge of continuing education at the Medical College of Virginia, received his undergraduate education at the University of Richmond and his M.D. from MCV. After two years of internship and assistant residency at Providence Hospital in Washington, he returned to Richmond for private practice in internal medicine and gastroenterology and joined the faculty of MCV. Dr. Caravati has also served as chairman of the division of gastroenterology at MCV.

Robert M. Donaldson, Jr. (The Relation of Intestinal Cell Surface to Vitamin  $B_{12}$  Absorption) is director of the gastrointestinal division at University Hospital in Boston. He received his B.S. from Yale University and his M.D. from the Boston University School of Medicine. Following his internship at Montreal General Hospital, he was assigned to general medical duty in the U.S. Naval Reserve. He returned to civilian life as resident at the Boston Veteran's Administration Hospital and was subsequently a U.S.P.H.S. fellow at Peter Bent Brigham Hospital. Before assuming his present position, Dr. Donaldson was director of the patient study unit at University Hospitals in Madison, Wisconsin.





**Bertram Fleshler** (Amino-Acid Absorption), associate professor of medicine at Case Western Reserve University, received his A.B. degree from the University of Wisconsin and his M.D. from Boston University School of Medicine. After completing his internship at Massachusetts Memorial Hospital and assistant residency at Georgetown University Hospital, Dr. Fleshler served as a Captain in the United States Air Force Medical Corps. Before coming to Case-Western Reserve, he was a U.S.P.H.S. postdoctoral fellow at Massachusetts Memorial Hospital. Dr. Fleshler is also director of the division of gastroenterology at the Cleveland Metropolitan General Hospital.

Franz J. Ingelfinger (Clinical Manifestations of Pancreatic Disease), editor of THE NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL OF MEDICINE and former president of the American Gastroenterological Association, received his A.B. degree from Yale University and his M.D. from Harvard Medical School. Following house-staff training at Boston City Hospital, he spent a year at the University of Pennsylvania collaborating in the early studies of human small intestinal physiology. From 1940 to 1961 he was director of the division of gastroenterology at the Evans Memorial and Boston University School of Medicine. Before accepting his current position, Dr. Ingelfinger was director of the Boston University Medical Services at Boston City Hospital.





Lester W. Martin (*The Surgical Management of Hirschsprung's Disease*) is associate professor of surgery at the University of Cincinnati and director of pediatric surgery at the Cincinnati Children's Hospital. Hereceived his undergraduate education at the University of Missouri, his M.D. at Harvard University, and his hospital training at The New York Hospital. Dr. Martin has held a variety of teaching positions at Cornell and Harvard Medical Schools, Brooke Army Medical Center, and Simmons College. At the present time he is also attending surgeon at the Cincinnati General Hospital.

**Z. Reno Vlahcevic** (*Pathogenesis and Treatment of Hepatic Coma*) is assistant professor of medicine at the Medical College of Virginia and staff physician at the Veteran's Administration Hospital, Richmond. Born in Zagreb, Yugoslavia, he received his M.D. degrees from the Medical School of the University Zagreb. After coming to the United States, he completed internship at the Salem Hospital in Salem, Massachusetts. Following that, Dr. Vlahcevic served on the faculties of Tufts and Western Reserve Medical Schools.