

THE BULLETIN

of the

VIRGINIA STATE DENTAL ASSOCIATION

VOLUME VI.

Number 2



FEBRUARY, 1930

"Talent is a gift of God, and a strong temptation. Happy is he who has not light-mindedly lost it, shamelessly sold it, or idly allowed it to fall asleep."

Service

THE year of nineteen hundred and twenty-nine having drawn to a close, it is with the realization of many hopes and aims, mingled with disappointments that we look forward to the rising sun of a new year. Many problems will be ours to be solved; many races to be run, so let us anticipate them with a renewed enthusiasm and determination to make this a banner year.

What shall be considered a banner year. Can it be one of only selfish aims, which will bring only a reward for the mercenary? Instead let us look to a year of service to our fellow man, and to our honored profession.

The members of the Virginia State Dental Association will be called on by our President for various duties. Can we not rally to his call, serve him, and serve mankind,

There will be a heavy program to be carried on, which will call for the best, so let us get our shoulder under the load and bear our part of the burden.

“There will always be something to do, my boy;
There will always be wrongs to right;
There will always be need for manly breed
And men unafraid to fight.
There will always be honor to guard, my boy;
There will always be hills to climb,
And tasks to do, and battles new
From now to the end of time.”

R. F. SIMMONS, *President-Elect*,
Norfolk, Va.

A Contest

WHAT HAVE YOU TO OFFER?

There is no subject which is today creating as much interest among the dental profession as "Children's Dentistry." In an effort to create a more widespread interest in this important subject an interested member of the Virginia State Dental Association has offered a worth while prize to the member of the Association who writes the best article of one thousand (1,000) words on the subject: "THE DUTY OF THE DENTIST TO THE CHILD AND THE BEST METHOD OF INTERESTING THE PROFESSION IN THEIR OBLIGATION TO THEIR CHILD PATIENTS." All papers submitted will be placed in the hands of a committee of three competent judges and the winning paper will be a part of the regular program at the next annual meeting. All papers should be sent to the Secretary of the Association not later than April 1, 1930. It is hoped that a great number of the members of the Association will take enough interest in this vital question to prepare and submit papers.

CHANGE IN LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE

Dr. John M. Hughes, who was appointed chairman of the Legislative Committee, as published in the last issue of the Bulletin, has resigned because he felt that serving on this committee might conflict with his duties as Secretary of the State Board of Dental Examiners.

Dr. B. T. Blackwell, Richmond, has agreed to take Dr. Hughes' place, and, because the work of this committee will be unusually heavy this year, the President has appointed two other men in addition to those already published: Dr. J. Mitchell Lewis, Richmond, and Dr. R. F. Simmons, Norfolk.

The committee is now as follows:

B. T. Blackwell, <i>Chairman</i>	Richmond
T. Wood Campbell.....	Suffolk
G. M. Goad.....	Hillsville
Wm. Tyler Haynes.....	Richmond
J. Mitchell Lewis.....	Richmond
N. F. Muir.....	Roanoke
R. F. Simmons.....	Norfolk
Harry Smith	Charlottesville
A. Hume Sprinkel.....	Staunton

NEXT MEETING OF VIRGINIA STATE DENTAL ASSOCIATION

The next meeting of the Virginia State Dental Association will be held in Richmond, Va., May 12, 13 and 14, 1930.

A. M. WASH, *Sec.-Treas.*

NORTH CAROLINA MEETING

The North Carolina Dental Society extends a most cordial invitation to the members of the Virginia State Dental Association to attend their annual meeting to be held May 5-6-7-8 at the Battery Park Hotel, Asheville, N. C.

DENNIS KEEL, *Sec'y-Treas.*

AMERICAN DENTAL ASSOCIATION MEETING

The 1930 meeting of the American Dental Association will be held in Denver, Colorado, July 21-25.

A list of hotels with their rates will be found in the next issue of the A. D. A. Journal. Prompt attention to the matter of hotel reservations will eliminate the difficulties that arise from delayed action.

POST-GRADUATE DENTAL CLINIC

The Medical College of Virginia, School of Dentistry, extends to the membership of the Virginia State Dental Association a cordial invitation to attend a Post-Graduate Clinic, which will be presented by its faculty, to be held at the College, February 24th and 25th.

An intensive course of instruction will be presented as follows:

THE PATHOLOGY, DIAGNOSIS, AND TREATMENT OF PERIODONTAL DISEASES. By Dr. R. G. Walden and Dr. Harry Lyons.

THE TECHNIC FOR THE MAKING OF PARTIAL AND FULL DENTURES. By Dr. Merrill G. Swenson.

GOLD CASTING TECHNICS. By Dr. A. O. James and Dr. P. L. Chevalier.

In addition to the above courses of instruction, Dr. G. W. Holliday will give a table clinic on "Balanced Occlusion in Construction of Full Dentures."

The clinic will be held Monday evening, February 24th, and Tuesday morning and afternoon, February 25th. The nominal fee of \$5.00, which should accompany application, includes the luncheon to be given on Tuesday. For reservation address the Dean, Medical College of Virginia, School of Dentistry, Richmond, Virginia.

W. T. SANGER, Ph.D., LL.D., *President.*

HARRY BEAR, D.D.S., *Dean.*

Financial Statement

VIRGINIA STATE DENTAL ASSOCIATION

For the Period from May 21, 1928, to April 15, 1929

ASSETS

Cash: On deposit with American Bank and Trust Company, Grace Street Office, Richmond, Virginia	\$1,651.15	
First Mortgage Bonds:		
3 Bonds at \$100.00 each.....	300.00	
		<u>\$1,951.15</u>

LIABILITIES

NONE.

Net Worth April 15, 1929.....	\$1,951.15	
		<u>\$1,951.15</u>
Receipts and Balance	\$5,950.34	
Disbursements	4,289.19	
		<u>\$1,661.15</u>
Excess of Receipts over Disbursements.....		\$1,661.15

RECEIPTS

Balance May 21, 1928.....		\$1,701.34
Dues	\$3,288.00	
Advertising in Bulletin	200.00	
Exhibit Space	361.00	
From Banquet, 1928 meeting.....	400.00	
		<u>4,249.00</u>
Total Balance and Receipts.....		\$5,950.34

DISBURSEMENTS

American Dental Association Dues.....	\$1,408.00	
Entertainment	909.17	
Essayists' Expenses	528.78	
Help, Telephone Calls, Telegrams, Tips, etc... ..	53.38	
Printing	335.09	
Checks Returned (later made good).....	24.00	
Salary, Secretary-Treasurer	500.00	
Engraving Gavel	52.50	
Petty Expenses, Secretary	33.05	
Stamps	105.12	
Traveling Expenses, President (Dr. Walden) ..	34.28	
Traveling Expenses, Secretary.....	93.62	
Expense Account, Dr. Delp	25.00	
Program Committee	15.95	
Flowers, Dr. Rudd	10.00	
Filing Cabinet	56.25	
Corporation Tax	5.00	
Scholarship, College of William and Mary....	100.00	
		<u>\$4,289.19</u>
Balance April 15, 1929.....		\$1,661.15

Reconciliation of Account with American Bank and Trust Company

Balance per Bank Statement.....	\$1,695.65	
Deposited since Statement.....	186.00	
		\$1,881.65
Less: Checks Outstanding—		
No. 80. A. A. Marsteller.....	\$ 10.00	
No. 176. Meister & Smethie.....	2.50	
No. 177. College of William and Mary	100.00	
No. 178. American Dental Association	108.00	
		220.50
		\$1,661.15

This statement is not in sufficient detail to show every item expended. It is, therefore, accompanied by the Association's ledger, check book, bank book, statements, and all invoices paid during the period covered by the report.

One item needs further explanation. You will note that \$909.17 was expended for entertainment, from which should be deducted \$400.00 derived from the sale of banquet tickets. This leaves \$509.17 actually expended during the past year for entertainment.

The Association has lost by death during the past year eight of its members: Dr. J. H. Davis, Roanoke; Dr. J. S. Earman, Covington; Dr. E. S. Honaker, Richmond; Dr. J. G. King, Fredericksburg; Dr. K. H. Kirby, Richmond; Dr. F. B. Miller, Pearisburg; Dr. M. B. Rudd, Richmond; Dr. G. A. Sprinkel, Richmond. Resolutions have been drawn up by committees for each of these members.

Two have resigned, Dr. F. M. Beadles, Norfolk, and Dr. L. S. Mabry, U. S. Army.

At the close of the 1928 meeting, 9 members were dropped for non-payment of dues, and 16 new members were elected.

Membership now consists of Honorary, 11; Life, 16, and Active, 453.

Dues have been collected from 291 members to date; 136 are in arrears for one year, and 25 for two years.

During the past year three Liberty Bonds at \$100.00 each, amounting to \$300.00, matured, and this, with the accrued interest was reinvested in First Mortgage Bonds, recommended by the American Bank and Trust Company of Richmond. These bonds are deposited in the lock box of your Secretary-Treasurer at the Grace Street office of this institution.

Respectfully submitted,

A. M. WASH, *Secretary-Treasurer.*

THE BULLETIN

OF THE

Virginia State Dental Association

VOL. VI

FEBRUARY, 1930

No. 2

GEO. W. DUNCAN, D. D. S., *Editor*

410 PROFESSIONAL BUILDING

RICHMOND, VIRGINIA

HARRY BEAR, D. D. S., F. A. C. D.

JOHN M. HUGHES, D. D. S.

A NEW PLAN

Special attention should be called to the announcement in this issue of the Bulletin, found under the heading, "A Contest, What Have You to Offer?" This Plan is an innovation in the affairs and activities pertaining to the Virginia State Dental Association and represents another step forward for Dentistry in the State. It is of interest to every member of the Association and, especially so, to the younger men who are seeking a channel through which their ideas may flow. As all members are eligible for the contest, it is, therefore, most democratic. Hard work, honest endeavour, and clear accurate thinking will be necessary to win. It promises to be a means of developing and stimulating dental thought in Virginia.

In most contests there are bound to be losers, but in this plan, no one can lose, in the final analysis, for nothing is more stimulating and educating than the work of preparing a paper.

It is impossible to vision anything but success for the plan. Every man, down in his heart, has a longing for self expression. This plan furnishes the opportunity. Make the best of it. Swamp the judges with papers and make this a big event in the coming meeting of the Association. The plan looks so promising that it seems as if every effort should be made to see that it becomes a part of the Association's annual programs.

HELP IN THE GOOD WORK

Dr. John M. Hughes is compiling personal records of every dentist in the State. It is a tremendous task for one who has to

do all of the work in his spare time. Co-operate with Doctor Hughes. Send in your personal record, then keep it up-to-date, and never hesitate to send in pictures or newspaper clippings that may help in any way to complete his files.

A SOLUTION OF THE MYSTERY

Q. Why do I not get The Journal of the American Dental Association?

A. Because you have not paid your dues.

THE NATIONAL DENTAL SURVEY

You will find in this issue of the Bulletin an article dealing with the National Dental Survey which is being made by the American Dental Association.

Undoubtedly dental problems should be solved, and can be solved, with the greatest advantage to all concerned, by dentists. This Survey is a step that is being made in that direction by the organized dentists of America.

To those dentists of Virginia who receive the questionnaire, which is to be sent out by the National Committee; let your guide in complying with their requests be,—promptness and accuracy.

OUR THANKS

The Staff appreciates the prompt and willing response that has met our requests for material to print in the Bulletin. However we regret to say that some of our requests are still unanswered. When this happens the Bulletin can not represent Dentistry in the State as it should.

Our Back-Ground and Responsibilities *

W. N. HODGKIN, D. D. S.
Warrenton, Virginia.

Introductory

In asking your consideration of the historic background of the profession of dentistry and its prestige in the popular mind, I further ask your indulgence in any desultory thoughts offered as to our responsibilities in maintaining and furthering that prestige. At the outset let me state that I do not feel that the members of this Society need any message or admonitions from me or that you possess any frailties in your collective professional make-up. Conversely, it is because of your strength in this respect and your constant exhibition of keen interest in everything affecting the dental profession that I feel confident of a forbearance in any observations, however inaccurate and fallacious, so long as they are honest and frank.

Forgetting, for the moment, any observation as to the popular prestige of the dental profession let us examine our own minds and our own estimate of that prestige. All too often, it seems to me, do we hear from a member of the profession a recitation of an incident wherein he has been greatly offended and his pride injured because some recognition he believed due him as a professional man has been overlooked or denied. Or else someone has ignorantly and unwittingly exhibited an entire lack of information and appreciation of dentistry as practised in our day. Instead of viewing such incidents philosophically this member becomes worried, lacking in confidence, and seems to wonder if he has entered a profession which lends him not enough prestige. I claim this attitude to be unfounded and futile. Without a claim to the first bit of knowledge of psychology it sincerely appears that some suffer an inferiority complex and are too greatly affected by trivial incidents which of themselves usually reflect only thoughtlessness and ignorance on the part of an ill-informed body civic. Such a state of mind does not beget self-respect nor is it a foundation on which to build a real prestige either in our own minds or in those with whom we come in contact. Consciousness of an insecurity of social status often leads to attempts at social climbing among ill-advised individuals and many are the rebuffs in such a program. The calm assumption of position in really worth while circles, and a program of intrenchment and advance-

* Read before the Richmond Dental Society, September 19, 1929.

ment by the cultivation of enduring qualities which command respect, is the path of the more successful. No defeatist program is here urged and it is not suggested that one be supinely passive. Rather is urged a patient and intelligent cultural militancy that finds expression only in keeping with dignity, self respect and good usage.

If there be those who hold that we as a profession are not universally accorded the prestige to which our accomplishments and real worth to humanity entitle us, what is to be the course to set aright the error? Before attempting an answer, regard the fact that the lay mind is a fair one and that no credit is withheld because of a desire to deny that which is due any profession or group. We may here tonight, in our ignorance of facts, be quite unfair in our minds as to the status or prestige of some other calling or profession. Ignorance is the sire of all errors and nothing can wipe out ignorance save diffuse and recurrent information. Further, observe that a negligible correction of errors in our national life comes by attempts at drastic reform or forced and sudden rectification. History affords us too many instances of the ineffectiveness of the shelving of patient education and the substitution of such attempts. Most changes, particularly changes in the human mind and concept, come so slowly that in the span of a human life the almost imperceptible progress is indeed irksome; but patience is demanded and restless discontent is useful only when it impels the best there is in us for acceleration of our aims. And unquestionably patience is demanded of us when we are confronted by such amazing ignorance concerning dentistry, her history and her aims. We come in daily contact with well-read and well-informed folk who show familiarity with the scope of the curricula at medical and legal schools, who know something of the history and romance of these professions and yet have an utterly blank mind as to any similar knowledge of dentistry. It seems to me that a fuller consciousness of our historic background should serve us tremendously in bolstering the patience we so often need. Let us briefly and honestly examine this background.

Background

First of all, dentistry is the twin sister of medicine and a Siamese twin at that. In no way can its birthright be denied or its kinship severed. It was born in the days of Aesculapius, and even before, of the parentage of the paternal pity for human suffering and the maternal instinct to minister to that suffering. With other historic peoples—Arabs, Egyptians and Chinese—the

birth was the same; of equally noble lineage and its kinship with medicine equally linked.

Then, in these early days with the ancients, were spent the first uncertain efforts, both twins making tottering steps toward knowledge in unison and to the admiring applause of the human family. It was not until the adolescence of these twins, in that period known to history as the Middle Ages and to dentistry as the Dark Ages, that the supposedly inoperable union was partially severed at the hands of charlatans and fakers. The one twin yielded to the blandishments of quacks and became to some extent the habitu   of the street corner and the market place. While it is rumored that medicine herself did not spend all of her "teen age" in chastity and becoming behavior, it is certain that the youth of dentistry was besmirched and cheapened by evil associations. When we speak of the dissolute youth of dentistry, you will readily understand that it is not with the idea of scorning those practitioners of the art who were thus enveloped in an ignorance incident to their day. Even if those practitioners surrounded their calling by blatant charlatanism no one can censure the individuals, if in playing their part on life's stage, they conscientiously endeavored to relieve human suffering. It is merely that when we view the fact that this influence blighted the prestige of dentistry and has affected its progress, particularly in Continental Europe and Asia, that we recall not the practitioners, but the practices, and utter the words of the humble petitioner at prayer "The remembrance of them is grievous unto us: The burden of them is intolerable."

So, after a noble nativity did our profession spend the precious days of the formative period of youth in ignorance and indiscretions until the time of Fauchard when there appeared some hope of the ultimate fulfillment of original promise. This hope was not to be fruitful until less than a century ago when petitions were made by this estranged twin that the family of medicine engage a joint tutor. Whether because of the fear of the acquired habits of a dissolute youth and a resultant influence on its sister, or whether as a disciplinary measure, the fact remains that this request was denied and the estranged twin was practically forced to renounce all claims in the royal house of healing and establish a separate branch of the family which was later to be fully recognized and its birthright restored. Whether that be actually accomplished or merely imminent matters not here. The statement that it "was later to be fully recognized and its birthright restored" stands. The story of the establishment of this family is our immediate history and brings us to the present day.

This history is too recent to require review, but furnishing us with the figures of Paul Revere, Greenwood, Hayden, Harris, Morton Flagg and Evans and within our own memory Black, Brophy, Kells and others, there is a background from which no dentist need shrink but which should be a bulwark to confidence and a summons to sincere and worthy endeavor. This is merely a partial list of some who lifted dentistry out of the market place and brought her to the position we today enjoy. Are these the names that in our impatience we would doubt, and with a lack of confidence wonder as to what prestige they lend?

In the ambitious climb of the individual life on the ladder of success, Shakespeare observes that man "despises those rungs by which he did ascend" but families, professions and parties have ever built up and nurtured their notable and outstanding figures to their great advantage in inspiration and solidarity. What a wealth of material in these figures which must some day be treated more at length by biographers and more widely read by the public! What a charming story might be weaved about the romantic life of the polished and cultured Dr. Thomas W. Evans and his place in the confidence and esteem of the last Napoleon and Empress Eugenie! What a field lies in the adequate treatment of Paul Revere as a dentist! Dentistry has never denied Revere as a member of the profession but certainly that phase of his active life has never been so widely published as to become common knowledge. Possibly Paul Revere with his advertisements as to his ability to replace "lost foreteeth with artificial ones looking as well as the natural" might not comply with our present day ethics, but if he practiced his calling with true devotion to his art and in conformity with the usage of his day, who are we to judge him? Absolute loyalty to any cause with which he was identified, his enthusiasm and his industry, all indicate that devotion to his art was in perfect keeping with his temperament. Then let us hold him high in our thoughts and proudly acclaim the "midnight rider," pending the day when some historian will properly emblazon the name not as a silversmith but linked to his higher calling; as a dentist.

It may be pointed out by some who are too critical that until the last two or three generations there appear in our background few figures whose accomplishments and attainments could be held up to searching scrutiny and still be held as reflecting glory on present day dentistry. This is utterly unfounded when one considers the entire history of the period in which these figures lived and wrought and contemplates the crudities of these times in our national life and habits; crudities in nearly everything save ideals

and aims. Then, too, must be recalled the fact that meticulous accuracy has ever fettered the historian and that these fetters are quickly loosed by those who would build up the figures they wish posterity to hold as ideals. This is not done dishonestly; it is merely that the great things in these lives are accentuated and the petty things common to us all are rightly subdued. It is not at all in the attempt to tear down historic figures in the manner of a Rupert Hughes that it is here observed that in the case of the biography of Abraham Lincoln by his law-partner (Herndon) all known copies of the issue were bought in and destroyed. The perspective was too close and the details related not designed to build up the figure which was to be offered to the nation as an ideal.

While the figures of dental history have not seen an exploitation before the public comparable with many other professions, it is at once apparent that no obvious efforts in such direction could serve us. Such agencies as the offices of Public Relations in large corporations, and the methods employed by them, would be out of keeping in a true profession. Yet by more subtle means something might be accomplished toward the information of those who form the opinion of the nation and surely every dentist be spurred to greater consciousness of the honor of his calling and to greater endeavor to hold it high.

In frank and honest examination just where are we to place the status of dentistry as a profession? That it ranks with the learned profession is patent, but just where along the line does it take its reasonable place with regard to medicine and law? From the earliest times of our national history the physician has had a wide field of usefulness and an intimate contact with families that has ever placed him high in the thought of the community in which he lived. The attorney has always occupied a place in the public eye, possibly not quite so intimate to individuals, but intimate to communities and community projects. The dentist has never been quite so close to the intimacies of community families as the physician nor has he figured in any way in his professional capacity in the affairs of the community as has the attorney. No small part of the prestige enjoyed by the old physician or lawyer was due to his acknowledged culture and known educational standards, and this inherent and immediate prestige is accorded those professions today. It is only frank to say that until late years the average dentist *began* practice with rather meager educational advantages and I say *began* advisedly, for from evidence at every hand the majority of them reached a place high in the esteem of their communities by constant and diligent study, cultural attain-

ment and lives which compelled prestige. That they did so establish themselves and their profession, in spite of prevailing early handicaps, is confirmation of the character of background which we inherit and of which we should be inordinately proud. Their accomplishments are a challenge to us today. They built so well that it seems no exaggeration to say that today the profession, though having no such wide field of service as the medical nor such publicity attaching to its efforts as the legal, ranks closely behind these two and second only to medicine in its service to human needs.

Incidentally, it has always been amazing as to the many fields in which many of these ingenious men distinguished themselves, and ever so often we learn of some new instances just given publicity. It was interesting to see again in print within the past month or two that Dr. Loomis of Washington successfully transmitted wireless messages for a distance of fifteen miles over Virginia hills and that his work antedated by some years the widely heralded experiments of Marconi in the same field.

Responsibility

As members of a profession whose growth and prestige has been so enlarged within the last century as to become one of the outstanding scientific accomplishments of this country, real responsibilities devolve on us all. It is neither to chafe in uneasy discontent nor to rest in easy complacency in contemplation of accomplishments. The real need is for a continuation of that patient and intelligent endeavor toward greater capacity, both as individuals and as a group, which has proven itself so potent a program in the past. Our great concern should not be so much as to what prestige and dignity our profession lends us: in any group claiming to be progressing the more pertinent concern is just what prestige and dignity do we as individuals lend and add to our profession. We individuals can never forget that each day, consciously or unconsciously, we are tremendously influencing the very thing which we have at heart; that the picture which the nation has today of dentistry is the composite opinion of the clientele of each practicing dentist and that those opinions are largely the impressions each group has of its dentist. Is he blattant, grasping, brusque, unsympathetic, unartistic and uncultured? Then to the clientele of that dentist is the profession one to be patronized and bargained with, a little for vanity and in time of painful need, but lacking in those things which endear a profession to a people or give them any insight into its real scope of service. Is he understanding, zealous in his field, of ready sym-

pathy, evident culture and refinement, and show a true professional attitude by a sincere interest in the needs of his patient; all the while with a more than fair attitude toward his fellow practitioners? To that group the profession is where it rightfully belongs in esteem, and the generation being reared in those families are unconsciously impressed and dentistry properly influenced for the benefit of us and those who follow.

Not forgetting, but disregarding in this paper, that scientific cultivation which is the true foundation of our service it is plainly our responsibility to diligently strive in the non-essential but highly important phases of our influence. No group of men occupied daily with technical problems could be expected to qualify for the so-called intelligentsia class in the broadest sense, yet the effort for all cultural attainment possible makes not only a fuller and more enjoyable life but inspires confidence on the part of the patient in the man and in his profession. In every practice there must appear those occasional moments or pauses in the performance of technical service where there is afforded the chance for conversation, professional or otherwise, between dentist and patient. And it is here that we do much to influence the prestige of our profession. It is not necessary to attempt to rise to unwonted cultural heights with some patients whom we particularly wish to impress or to descend with others to interchanges which we may think will appeal to minds which are uncultured and beneath the normal plane. We must be natural in any such influence but the interest of our profession demands that we so strive that our natural tone shall be one which lends influence to such prestige as we profess to desire.

While there is no necessity for prudery, certainly in the small community a life of probity and uprightness is essential to the attainment of high esteem by the professional man and I am constrained to believe it is almost as essential in our cities, for professional ethics demand nothing less. It is all very well to say that no patient has a right to dictate the lives we shall lead outside our offices, but for practical reasons it may be better to note that anything in that outside life which suggests looseness of character or unfitness in any way to measure to high professional standards likewise gives the prospective patient every right to select as his or her family dentist some one more nearly approaching their professional ideal.

In the very nature of things dentistry with all other professions, is bound to attract to its membership some men who seem totally unfitted for a professional life; ill-adapted and lacking in much, they find it in their minds to engage in the use of huge

and loud signs, sharp practices toward their patients and fellow practitioners and other unprofessional practices which reflect poor taste and usually poor reason. It is a question if such tactics, while attracting many patients whom most would consider undesirable, do not actually repel many more who would be worthwhile additions to a practice. While these things prove irksome to those striving to hold high the standards it seems but another matter in which patience is demanded. Unless we have lost a great deal of confidence in our fellow man it is hard to believe that most of this group are wholly bad and we may reflect with the poet, that—

“In men whom men proclaim as ill
I see so much of goodness still.
In men who men proclaim divine
I see so much of sin and blot,
I hesitate to draw the line
Between the two, since God has not.”

While thus reflecting that those in this group are usually weak and misguided one cannot help also to reflect that every foot high sign and other affront to good taste in contact with society is a thing tearing at what we strive to build, that it affects not only our collective prestige but in turn to some degree individual prestige, and further that it is a difficult problem. No dentist can do too much in an attempt to influence his weaker brother toward higher standards ethically and morally whenever the opportunity presents for its tactful handling, but probably such attempts would of necessity have to be of an incidental nature and the results rather unpromising. It would seem that the soundest course in attacking such a problem is to strike at the source and seek to obviate it by the individual dentist making more effort to interest in dentistry as a profession such young men as seem to possess those attributes which would enable them to develop into the desired type. The fact that dentistry is now gathering into her ranks the splendid type of man annually graduating is at once the greatest tribute to her established prestige and her well founded confidence in a greater future. Given this type of man and it seems certain that our dental faculties, developing and stressing this subject more and more, will give us graduates with a negligible percentage of ethical mifits.

In the past I have talked so much of organization that here I shall pass it, save for such remarks as have already been made concerning professional solidarity, with the absolute persuasion

that all here present realize that the most obvious and tangible things accomplished for our profession are through organization. But only let me impose on you one brief simile that seems singularly apt in any group striving to enhance and bring out the best possible potentialities. Regard, if you will, the assembly of a mosaic. Picture the tiles lying by in heaps, ready for the hand of the artist; and as they lie loosely in jumbled piles there appear many with rough edges and ugly reverse faces scattered all among those which present to the onlooker polished and shiny faces. The tiles thus presented have no scheme or plan and certainly neither attract nor inspire appreciation in the eye of the casual passerby. But let them be assembled in the mosaic and stand side by side with their fellows; then it is noted that each tile covers the rough edges of the other and thus presented there is brought to view only the most perfect and polished facet of each component. Now do the fine designs and patterns arrest the onlooker and find appreciation in every observant eye. We are the component tiles of our profession. Thrown loosely upon the face of the earth and pushing our fellows' rough edges into view in an attempt to throw our own shiny facets to be admired, we are indeed far from our ultimate and finest design. It is only when we arrange ourselves closely to bring out the best facets of our fellows, that we assume a finished handiwork and accomplished design. Those who most aid in this smoothing and polishing of their fellows, with an eye to the finished piece, are indeed those centerpiece tiles from which radiate our finest designs and patterns.

Summary

So, gentlemen, in summary it seems to me that no prophet is needed for the observant dentist as to what the tomorrow holds for his profession. That its consummation calls for steadfastness and a consciousness of purpose is true but the splendid and well-prepared type of man now being recruited into the profession, the State and County support of dental school clinics, the beginning of an enlisted interest on the part of philanthropists in gifts of large dental clinics, not only in our cities but in the old world cities of London and Rome, the increasing use of dental consultants in those medical clinics aiming to give their patients advantage of every aid which medical science affords; are all harbingers of an enlarged field of service and a resultant enhancement of prestige. Dentistry finds its highest expression, and will find its highest prestige, in those things which link it most closely with prophylactic medicine.

Further it is my persuasion that dentistry must and will achieve her greatest advancement and prestige from within the rank. I would not appear ungrateful to those commercial houses who so loudly sponsor us as a profession and who, by radio slogan and advertisement, proclaim and publish the value of our services to the nation, but their efforts may prove just as reactionary as they are obvious. We have the better agency in those leaders among the profession on whose judgment and taste we may more safely depend and a still better agency in the assiduous labor of each of us toward individual development. The former method may appeal to those who favor the quick returns of margin operation in a bull market but the latter will yield the steady dividends that prove the wisdom of the conservative investor.

So, to those among us who are easily discouraged let it be known that we are at least not in the unenviable position of that braying and long-eared equine who is described as having "neither pride of ancestry nor hope of progeny." If they derive no inspiration from our background merely because of the present lack of public exploitation, let them realize that the future is largely in our keeping and if we but play our part we may with verity quote with Dr. John Bell Williams the words of the French general who, when questioned as to his ancestry, exclaimed "I, myself, am an ancestor."

THE NATIONAL DENTAL SURVEY

The active work on a national survey of dental income began in December in Chicago. This study aims through a discovery of the significant facts of the situation to throw light on some of the major problems facing the dental profession today.

For the first time in the history of dentistry in this country, the profession is really seriously attempting on a large scale to find out the facts about its economic problems and their relation to larger community situations. The American Dental Association is directing this study and has appropriated the funds for carrying it through. The survey is to be made by means of a very interesting and significant questionnaire, which is to be mailed to every fourth dentist in the greater part of the United States. Some of the important questions on this questionnaire relate, for example, to the charges for specific services, the number of patients treated, the income groups to which the patients belong, the gross and net income of the dentist, his methods of collecting fees, and his policy with regard to charging fees according to the

economic status of the patient. In short, the survey is attempting to discover whether the dentist is receiving an adequate return in view of the hours worked, what proportions of the population are receiving dental care, and the structure and functioning of dentistry with relation to the social whole.

The exact form of the questionnaire to be sent out was very carefully considered at two meetings held in Chicago on December 13th and 14th by Dr. Herbert E. Phillips and Dr. C. E. Rudolph of the committee of the American Dental Association for conducting this study, Dr. N. Sinai of the Committee on the Cost of Medical Care and twelve advising Chicago dentists. After its approval by the other members of the committee of the American Dental Association, this questionnaire will be mailed to every fourth dentist in the greater part of the United States.

The American Dental Association is fortunate in having the assistance of the staff of the Committee on the Cost of Medical Care in conducting this study. Dr. Sinai, of Ann Arbor, has been particularly active in assisting in the program laid down by the dental committee. The results of the study are to become the property of the American Dental Association but are to be available for reference by the Committee on the Cost of Medical Care. A small clerical staff is beginning work in quarters provided by the Association and the careful assembly of data from the States of Illinois, New York, Indiana, Minnesota, California and Pennsylvania will begin at once. When this is completed the work will be extended to the remaining States.

The national dental committee appointed by the American Dental Association to conduct this survey is composed of Dr. Herbert Phillips, Chicago, chairman; Dr. C. E. Rudolph, Minneapolis; Dr. R. E. Denny, Philadelphia; Dr. H. J. Leonard, New York City, and Dr. Guy S. Millberry, San Francisco.

The American Medical Association is likewise studying the economic facts of the medical profession and is collecting similar data with reference to income and fees charged. These projects are all to form a part of the much larger survey now being conducted by the Committee on the Cost of Medical Care. This committee was organized about two years ago and is under the able leadership of Secretary of Interior, Dr. R. L. Wilbur, chairman, and Dr. Harry H. Moore, of Washington, D. C., director. This study is attempting among other things to ascertain such facts as the cost of illness to the average family, the fees of the medical and dental practitioner, the cost of medicines, drugs and appliances, and the indigence of disease and disability and the facilities available for dealing with them.

At the first meeting of the committee in Chicago, the seriousness of the undertaking and its tremendous significance to the profession and to the American public was pointed out. The movement that the American Dental Association was beginning was considered one of the most urgently needed and most discussed in the history of the profession. It was anticipated that the results would be of immense benefit to the public, the dental practitioner and the professional organization. Its need and merit were thought to be so obvious that one hundred per cent co-operation could be expected from those asked to help.

The spirit of the whole undertaking is that of fact finding. The study attempts to be scientific and has no other interest than the discovery of the truth. The schedules are to be kept strictly anonymous and there will be no possible way of discovering the source of the individual data contributed. THE SCHEDULES ARE NOT TO BE SIGNED, AND THE IDENTITY OF THOSE WHO FILL THEM OUT WILL NEVER BE KNOWN. The contribution that each dentist will be making to the future welfare of his profession by giving adequate time from his busy practice to filling out the schedule accurately and conscientiously cannot be overemphasized.

HERBERT E. PHILLIPS.

DR. JOHN M. HUGHES HONORED

The Civitan Club of Richmond at their election of officers for 1930 elected Dr. John M. Hughes, Secretary of The Virginia State Board of Examiners, as their president. Dr. Hughes was also elected vice-president of the American Legion Luncheon Club for the year.

The first of the year also brought other honors to Dr. Hughes. At the Christmas Fox Hunt held at Brandon, Va., three foxes were brought down. The first brush of the day fell to Dr. Hughes.

Dr. G. A. C. Jennings, chairman of the Entertainment Committee wishes to let the membership know that there will be plenty of entertainment at the next meeting. When "Skeeter" says entertainment he "don't mean maybe."

NEWLY WEDS

Dr. J. R. Fleet and Miss Doris Lee, Richmond,
Dr. B. M. Knight, Jr., and Miss Gladys Gillette, Winchester.

Dr. W. Tyler Haynes, of Richmond, has just returned from a trip to Philadelphia where he has been taking some special work in Orthodontia under Dr. John V. Merson.

Dr. Hugh G. Russell, of Richmond, is now a part-time instructor on the Dental Faculty of the Medical College of Virginia.

Dr. G. A. C. Jennings, of Richmond, has been elected president of the American Legion Luncheon Club for the year.

GOLF

There will be a big golf tournament at the annual meeting in Richmond. Plenty of prizes. Plenty of fun. Everyone has a chance to win. Send in your handicaps at once to Dr. R. I. Pusey, 321 W. Franklin St., Richmond, Virginia.

FROM CHAIRMAN OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

The Executive Committee, together with our president, Dr. John, met in December, with representatives from The Medical Society of Virginia and The Virginia Pharmaceutical Association, to consider plans for a joint meeting of the three organizations. As a result of this meeting, plans are under consideration for a joint meeting of the three organizations to be held in 1931.

I wish to congratulate the Bulletin Staff on the splendid November issue, and to bespeak of its support on the part of all the dentists throughout the State, in sending in articles concerning Dentistry, its progress in their part of the State, news items, etc. It is only in this manner that the editor and his staff can make the Bulletin representative of the entire State.

The list of dentists as compiled by Dr. J. M. Hughes, Secretary of the Virginia State Board of Dental Examiners, which appeared in the last issue of the Bulletin, and the personal record file of each dentists, which he originated, is a splendid piece of work. We should feel deeply indebted to Dr. Hughes and use every effort to assist him in this work.

RALPH B. SNAPP,
Chairman Executive Committee.

SHENANDOAH VALLEY DENTAL ASSOCIATION WINCHESTER MEETING

The seventeenth annual convention of the Shenandoah Valley Dental Association was held in Winchester, Wednesday and Thursday, November 20-21, at the George Washington Hotel, Dr. F. W. McClure, presiding. The Wednesday afternoon session included a paper entitled, "A Consideration of Impactions," by Dr. J. T. Ashton, of Alexandria. Dr. George R. Ellis, of Washington, D. C., read a paper on "Amalgam Restoration." Dr. N. Talley Ballou, of Richmond, Director of Mouth Hygiene, Virginia State Board of Health, read a paper explaining "A Plan for a Dental Examination of Every School Child in Virginia." "Our Hope for the Future," was the title of a paper read by Dr. Richard L. Simpson, of Richmond.

The annual banquet was held Wednesday evening at seven o'clock. The address of welcome was made by Hon. F. Amos Shyroock, Mayor of Winchester. Dr. W. B. Fahrney, of Timberville, responded to the Mayor's address. Dr. J. E. John, of Roanoke, President of the Virginia State Dental Association, brought greetings and a message from the V. S. D. A.

A paper, "Business in Dentistry," was read by Dr. J. Ben Robinson, Dean, Dental Department, University of Maryland. Dr. Harry B. McCarthy, Superintendent of Dental Infirmary, University of Maryland, read a paper on "The Manipulation of Synthetic Porcelain."

Thursday morning, Dr. J. G. Reilly, Washington, D. C., read a paper entitled, "The Economic Problems in Dentistry." The following clinics were also presented:

Clinics

"Some Practical Things," Dr. Richard L. Simpson, Richmond, Va.

"Some Prosthetic Hints for the General Practitioner," Dr. V. B. Ames, Baltimore, Md.

"Proprietary Stain Remover." Dr. W. A. Hodgkin, Warrenton, Va.

"A Simple Method to Remove Cemented Crown and Bridges from Teeth," Dr. R. T. Creasy, Front Royal, Va.

"Technique for Accurate Partial Impressions with Modeling Compound," Dr. C. B. Harloe, Winchester, Va.

"A Simple Technique for Making Hard Hypodermic Needles for Interosseous Injections," Dr. W. B. Fahrney, Timberville, Va.

During the annual business meeting the following officers were elected for the coming year:

President—Dr. W. B. Fahrney, Timberville.

President-elect—Dr. E. C. Yost, Winchester.

Secretary—Dr. W. A. Daniels, Berryville.

Treasurer—Dr. W. H. Wunder, Woodstock.

Harrisonburg was chosen as the place of the next meeting.

Every member of the Shenandoah Valley Dental Association is deeply indebted to the program committee of the Winchester meeting, Dr. R. B. Snapp, chairman, Dr. B. M. Knight, Jr., and Dr. C. B. Harloe, in that they supplied a program rich in subjects vital to the needs of the general practitioner of dentistry.

W. A. DANIELS, *Secretary*.

THE NORTHERN VIRGINIA DENTAL STUDY CLUB

The Northern Virginia Dental Study Club was organized in Winchester in October, 1928, with the following dentists as charter members: Drs. Cecil Grove and Carl Maphis, Strasburg; Dr. W. A. Daniels, Berryville; Dr. E. M. Steele, Stephens City, and Drs. E. C. Yost, R. B. Snapp, C. B. Harloe, B. M. Knight, Sr., B. M. Knight, Jr., George H. Heist, J. A. Richard, and R. R. Sartelle, of Winchester, Va. The charter officers of the Study Club were: Dr. R. B. Snapp, Winchester, president; Dr. E. M. Steele, Stephens City, vice-president; Dr. B. M. Knight, Jr., secretary-treasurer, and Dr. C. B. Harloe, Winchester, corresponding secretary. Under the leadership of these officers the club progressed rapidly and the membership has now grown to the number of twenty-two, extending into the surrounding towns of Woodstock, Edinburgh, Front Royal, and as far south as Timberville.

During the year of 1928-1929 many fine papers were read and excellent clinics given. The club meeting the first Tuesday in every month except the summer months in the offices of the members; each member taking his turn alphabetically. In this manner each member has his share in the work being done. The member in whose office the monthly meeting is held being pledged to either read a paper or give a clinic on some phase of dentistry. In this manner interest is kept up, and a good attendance is always assured.

The Study Club also has had the pleasure of entertaining some of the outstanding members of the dental profession as out-

side clinicians. The following appeared before the club in 1929: Drs. George Wood Clapp and J. P. Ruyl, New York; Drs. Gaver and McCarty, of the faculty of the Baltimore College of Dental Surgeons, Baltimore, and Dr. Vernon B. Ames, of Baltimore. We were indeed fortunate to secure the services of these capable men as clinicians.

The Club acted as host to the Shenandoah Valley Dental Society at their annual meeting held in Winchester in November, and those who attended spoke very highly of the essayists and clinicians and the meeting will be long remembered as one of the best in the history of the Society.

The crowning achievement of the club was the establishing of a dental clinic in the public schools of Winchester. The dentists of Winchester, in co-operation with the Study Club and Dr. N. Talley Ballou, Director of Mouth Hygiene, State Board of Health, brought to the attention of the Winchester School Board the need of such a clinic with the result that Winchester is the first city in the State to employ a full time State clinician for this important work in its schools.

Dr. Ballou states that he hopes other cities will follow our lead, and the club feels proud of the fact that it has had an important part in this part of the State health program.

We are looking forward to still greater achievements in the coming year of 1930, and hope to do much in the furtherance of dental education to the public.

The officers for the ensuing year are: Dr. E. M. Steele, Stephens City, president; Dr. C. B. Harloe, Winchester, vice-president; Dr. W. A. Daniels, Berryville, secretary-treasurer, and Dr. R. R. Sartelle, Winchester, corresponding secretary.

R. R. SARTELLE, *Corresponding Sec'y.*,
Winchester, Va.

SOUTHSIDE DENTAL SOCIETY

August 28, 1929, the Southside Dental Society met in Waverly, Va. Dr. Charles D. Townes, of Waverly, President, presided. The meeting was largely attended and enjoyed with much enthusiasm. Seven new members were added to the roll.

Among the essayists was Herbert C. Jones, M. D., of Petersburg.

Dr. J. E. John, President of the State Association, was in attendance, also Dr. N. Talley Ballou, of the State Board of Health; Dr. Gates, President of the Tidewater Association; Dr. H. Wood Campbell, and Dr. T. Wood Campbell, of Suffolk.

The citizens of Waverly and the local members of the medical profession assisted Dr. Townes in every way to make the meeting pleasant and successful. Hopewell was chosen for the next meeting place. Dr. H. B. Sowers, of Hopewell, was elected President for the next year. Dr. M. P. Futrell, of Emporia, Vice-President. Drs. W. H. Lewis, A. L. Seay, of Petersburg, and Dr. W. T. Wilson, of Hopewell, elected Executive Committee. Dr. William Pilcher, of Petersburg, was elected Secretary-Treasurer. Time of next meeting, September next, exact date left to Executive Committee.

WILLIAM PILCHER, *Secretary*.

THE SOUTHWEST VIRGINIA DENTAL STUDY CLUB

OFFICERS :

Dr. R. H. Phipps, President.

Dr. P. H. Kapp, Vice-President.

Dr. G. M. Goad, Secretary-Treasurer.

PROGRAM COMMITTEE :

Dr. Jess Baughman, Dr. Alex Haller, Dr. W. G. Delp.

The Study Club has had six meetings in the past year, alternating between Pulaski, Wytheville, and Marion as our meeting places. We have had outside clinicians at each of these meetings and have gained much from each clinician, as the men selected have all been men well versed in the subject presented. Dr. S. D. Kent presented a paper on "Dental Economics." Dr. W. S. Gilmer presented a paper on "Fees if Any." Dr. Fred Hall, of Winston-Salem, N. C., gave a paper and clinic on "Gold Inlays."

Dr. J. E. John made the club two official visits as President of the Virginia State Dental Association, and at the same time gave us a good clinic. Dr. John invited the Study Club to become a component part of the Virginia State Dental Association, and the club is to vote on the proposition at our next meeting. I am certain that the invitation will be accepted, as the Study Club has nothing to lose and all to gain. Dr. John explained that through this plan of organization the State Association can co-operate with the local Study Clubs in furnishing clinicians when they are requested.

Dr. W. G. Delp presented a paper on "Cast Gold Inlays", giving the expansion and contraction of inlay wax and the relative strength of investment compound. This paper was favorably re-

ceived, and Dr. Delp has already been invited to present it before two other societies.

Drs. B. O. Groves and H. F. Sommardahl, of Roanoke, gave papers and clinics before the club.

We wish to take this opportunity to thank every man who has contributed to the success of the club in the past year.

G. M. GOAD, *Secretary*.

SUFFOLK DENTAL SOCIETY

We have no report of the activities of the Suffolk Dental Society but know that they meet monthly for the purpose of study and in the effort to help each other in the problems and perplexities that arise in the practice of Dentistry.

The Society's officers are: Dr. L. C. Holland, president, and Dr. Walter G. Gobbel, secretary-treasurer.

THE RICHMOND DENTAL SOCIETY

OFFICERS:

Dr. C. F. Bowles, President.

Dr. John J. Stegall, Vice-President.

Dr. W. T. Haynes, Secretary-Treasurer.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:

Dr. Frank R. Kelly, chairman, Dr. J. A. Alexander,
Dr. Harry Lyons.

On January 16, 1930, the Richmond Dental Society started its year's work under the leadership of the above officers.

The Society meets at the Medical College of Virginia on the third Thursday of each month.

AN INVITATION FROM THE RICHMOND DENTAL SOCIETY

You are cordially invited to attend the next monthly meeting of the Richmond Dental Society on Tuesday evening, February 25th, at the Medical College of Virginia, at 8:15 o'clock.

The essayist and clinician for the evening will be Dr. Isador Hirschfeld, of New York City. The subject of his paper is "Diagnosis and Prognosis in Periodontal Disease," and he will give a clinic on the "Treatment of Suppurative Periodontoclasia."

Dr. Hirschfeld is a distinguished periodontist who has conducted considerable research in this field. His visit to Richmond should prove of much interest to all practitioners of dentistry in this territory.

CHARLES F. BOWLES, *President*.

THE PIEDMONT DENTAL SOCIETY

The Piedmont Dental Society was organized in Lynchburg, Va., March 15, 1916, with 35 Charter Members, having for its area Danville, Lynchburg, Roanoke, and adjacent territory. Regular annual meetings have been held in one of the above named cities alternately, and the attendance has always been good.

There are at present 85 active members. Present officers: President, Dr. L. J. Walton; President-Elect, Dr. Robert N. Harper; Chairman Executive Committee, Dr. H. T. Gosney. At the last session held in Roanoke, April 3-4, 1929, the outstanding essayists on the program was Dr. James P. Ruyl, Dr. G. W. Clapp, both of New York City, and Dr. Guy R. Harrison, of Richmond, Va.

The next annual meeting will be held in Danville, Va., March 17-18, 1930. All members of the Virginia Dental Association are cordially invited to attend.

A. M. HITT, *Sec'y-Treas. Pro Tem*.

STATE ORTHODONTIC SOCIETY HOLDS MEETING IN NORFOLK

The annual meeting of the Virginia State Orthodontic Society was held in Norfolk, Saturday, January 4. Every city in the State was represented. Officers elected for the ensuing year: Dr. W. H. Pearson, President; Dr. H. C. Shotwell, Vice-President; Dr. C. P. Cline, Secretary-Treasurer. Executive Committee: Drs. Shotwell, Muir, and Massey.

After the regular business meeting Dr. Pearson discussed the question of orthodontic education, its requirements and possibilities.

PETERSBURG-HOPEWELL DENTAL SOCIETY

OFFICERS:

Dr. William Pilcher, President.

Dr. F. A. Gill, Vice-President.

Dr. E. F. Hodges, Secretary-Treasurer.

The Petersburg-Hopewell Dental Society starts the year off in a big way by having Dr. George Wood Clapp with them for several days. A dental educational plan being the main theme of their program. During his stay in Petersburg, Dr. Clapp spoke before the various civic organizations and before the students and teachers of the schools. The Society holds its meetings on the first Tuesday night of each month.

“Rolling Through Hell and High Water”

JOHN BELL WILLIAMS, D.D.S., F.A.C.D.

1000 W. Grace St., Richmond, Va.

In Virginia, rolling dice is popular; rolling stones are common; religious rolling is worth recording. Most people are unfamiliar with the holy rollers; how they roll.

Picture a tent filled with men, women and children of the type made familiar to all the country by John Fox's books, "The Little Shepherd of Kingdom Come," and "The Trail of the Lonesome Pine." These people live on isolated farms in the mountains of southwest Virginia, and about the only time they get together for a little excitement is on court days when there is apt to be shooting, and on church days when there is sure to be shouting.

The Holy Roller meetings are conducted on the general revival plan, and any brother in the back-woods who has sufficient capital to purchase a tent can acclaim himself "preacher." When the meeting begins, his exhortations to his followers to "come up to God" soon bring a group of the more emotional up near the platform in the front of the tent which serves him as pulpit. These he calls the "Holy Ghost folks," and those who hang in the back of the tent he calls the "sinners." The goal he sets for himself is to get all of the "sinners" to become "Holy Ghost folks," while he dooms to everlasting damnation those who reject his gospel.

Always at the Holy Roller meetings there are many who from curiosity want to see all that is going on, but whose native caution

will not allow them to come inside the tent at the risk of being damned. These stay in the darkness outside the flaps and get what kick may come their way. While on a recent visit to the mountains of Southwest Virginia I hung with those worse-than-sinners outside the flaps. The service consisted of a long and powerfully emotional sermon in which the preacher, utterly lacking in education, used all his mother-wit and cunning to scare his followers into living according to his interpretation of the ways of God. At the highest pitch of his sermon, he broke into what is called the "unknown tongue," howling some wild, unintelligible sounds at his excited congregation. Speaking in the "unknown tongue" inspires the greatest awe in the Holy Rollers who by the time the preacher reaches this apex in his sermon are already becoming hysterical, but to the outside observer it sounds like so much gibberish.

The sermon was followed by a prayer in which the congregation made their petitions all out loud, all at the same time, and all on different subjects. When this had gone on for a long time amid much moaning and groaning and shedding of tears, and the whole atmosphere was charged with emotion, suddenly music was played; such music as could be coaxed from a wheezy organ and a home-made fiddle. Its weird rhythm was sufficient to carry their excited senses to hysteria in the form of shouting and shrieking. Some shouters rose from their prayers with hands extended, and their bodies shaking and jerking; some danced madly around the tent; some jumped up and down, yelling and shrieking themselves hoarse; while others expressed their delirium by rolling, rolling, rolling on the floor. Men and women did not put out the lights and roll naked as some religious sects of Russia are said to do, but after all had shouted and rolled to exhaustion, the preacher kissed all the *men* and the congregation staggered home as best they could.

On this particular occasion the Holy Roller preacher climaxed his sermon in a manner that it would be well to record because of its universal appeal. It will show that these mountain folk also have their problems, and that their greatest problem is identical with ours. He warned his hearers that unless they accepted the holy word, the wrath of the Almighty would curse them, not only with the old and accepted curses of lightning, flood, and famine, but to these he added flappers, corn, and cars. He related a story of a certain nearby town which had refused to accept his gospel, and of a dream from heaven directing him to warn them again of impending danger. Following this he recounted, with great dramatic force, how within two days after his warning a mother

and her two children were drowned in a river which ran through that very same town. He related an account of a man who one night had refused to "come up to God." The very next day this man was killed "in a car in the big road." In telling this story he described in great detail how the car caught the man down with the broken wind-shield "sticking" in his neck, and how the blood "jes kep' a-gushing and a-gushing in great big squirts," and how "he had happened along jes' in time to pray for his soul."

At this last remark a country boy near me who was also "on the outside looking in," remarked in a loud voice: "If the fool hada used a jack to lift the car and save his *life* it wouldda been better than er prayer to save his *soul*." This bit of brilliancy caused some one inside to snicker, whereupon the preacher fairly bel-lowed, "Now don't do that in God's house. If you do I'll have you *en*-dited; if I can git a wit-ness agin you. Folks that *be*-haves thata-way is ignorant, that's what they is, and they ain't fittin' to set by gentlemens and ladies."

At this rebuke, things quieted down somewhat. The preacher started off again on some subject of hell fire and damnation, but suddenly in the middle of a sentence changed his mind, and leaning toward his congregation with fist clenched and arm extended he abruptly said: "Now folks, I'm a-goin' to talk to you about your children. If I asks you where's your hogs, you says they's in the pen; if I asks you where's your chickens, you says they's in the hen-house; or if I asks you where's your horses, you says they's in the barn. Now I asks you where's your *gals*,—and you don't know. Well, I'm a-tellin' you where they is. They's out a-gallavantin' up and down these here new highways in automobiles,—with boys. That's where they is; and they ain't got on nothin' but half a dress—and you wonders why they loses their virtue."

"In Memoriam" Resolutions

DR. J. O. HODGKIN

It is with great sorrow that the membership of the Virginia State Dental Association learned of the death of one of its beloved members, Dr. J. O. Hodgkin, of Warrenton, Virginia. He was for many years a valued member of this organization.

Resolved, That the Virginia State Dental Association makes public expression of its sorrow in the loss of Dr. Hodgkin, and extends its profound sympathy to the family of the deceased; and be it

Resolved, That these resolutions be spread upon the minutes of this Association and a copy sent to the family of the deceased.

HARRY BEAR,
JOHN M. HUGHES,
GEORGE W. DUNCAN,
Committee.

VIRGINIA STATE DENTAL ASSOCIATION

Life Members

Barrett, R. M.	Bank of Commerce Bldg., Norfolk
Campbell, H. Wood	Suffolk
Colvin, J. A.	Charlottesville
Cowardin, L. M.	Hot Springs
Hodgkin, J. O.	Warrenton
Lee, F. A.	Lynchburg
Potter, E. U.	Monroe Bldg., Norfolk
Reed, J. F.	Dickson Bldg., Norfolk
Smith, I. B.	1800 Kay St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
Stiff, F. W.	Center Cross
Stiff, J. P.	Fredericksburg
Stratford, A. L.	1691 Monument Ave., Richmond
Sturgis, W. M.	Marshall
Tignor, E. P.	Wicomico Church
Tucker, L. C.	Blackstone
Wood, F. L.	Roanoke

Honorary Members

Byrnes, R. R.	Atlanta-Southern Dental College, Atlanta, Ga.
Cattell, D. M.	University of California, San Francisco, Cal.
Hardy, G. E.	518 Cathedral St., Baltimore, Md.
Hartsell, T. B.	Donaldson Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn.
Hazen, C. M.	Professional Bldg., Richmond
Heatwole, T. O.	2003 N. Charles St., Baltimore, Md.
Kelsey, H. E.	833 Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.
McGeehee, W. H. O.	N. Y. U. College of Dentistry, New York, N. Y.
Noyes, F. B.	30 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Payne, M. J.	Staunton, Va.
Tennant, B. F.	U. S. Navy
Thorpe, B. L.	St. Louis, Mo.

Active Members

Adair, J. M.	Lexington
Alexander, D. J.	401 Medical Arts Bldg., Norfolk
Alexander, J. A.	Professional Bldg., Richmond
Alexander, L. O.	American Nat'l Bank Bldg., Portsmouth
Ames, L. H.	116 Berkeley Ave., Norfolk
Ames, W. C.	Smithfield
Applewhite, E. J.	Masonic Bldg., Newport News
Armstrong, W. E.	Staunton
Arthur, W. H.	Franklin
Ashton, J. T.	910 King St., Alexandria
Bagley, W. A.	Professional Bldg., Richmond
Ballou, N. T.	State Board of Health, Richmond
Bangel, J. J.	New Kinn Bldg., Portsmouth
Banks, R. H.	Orange
Banner, W. A.	Coeburn
Barber, W. V.	Medical Arts Bldg., Norfolk
Barnitz, D. G.	Christiansburg

Baskerville, G. T.	Union Trust Bldg., Petersburg
Baughman, J. E.	Marion
Bear, Harry	Professional Bldg., Richmond
Bear, Hyman	Leesburg
Beauchamp, C. W.	Charlottesville
Beckham, P. W.	Farmville
Beeks, H. S.	Professional Bldg., Richmond
Bennett, M. S.	Smithfield
Bickle, J. C.	Staunton
Binder, E. J.	Masonic Bldg., Newport News
Blackwell, B. T.	Professional Bldg., Richmond
Blankenbaker, E. L.	Professional Bldg., Richmond
Boatwright, H. L.	138 28th St., Newport News
Bolen, David	Galax
Bonney, H. E.	Medical Arts Bldg., Norfolk
Booth, Richard	811 Church St., Lynchburg
Boston, J. A.	23 E. Wilson Blvd., Clarendon
Bowles, A. R.	Medical Arts Bldg., Richmond
Bowles, C. F.	Professional Bldg., Richmond
Bowman, C. C.	Waynesboro
Bowman, L. A.	301 E. Franklin, Richmond
Boyd, H. R.	Union Trust Bldg., Petersburg
Boylard, C. R.	30 Linden Ave., Cherrydale
Bradshaw, J. P.	Taylor Bldg., Norfolk
Bragg, L. A.	Medical Arts Bldg., Norfolk
Brent, F. D.	Heathsville
Brewer, A. E.	2928 North Ave., Richmond
Bridgeforth, B.	Professional Bldg., Richmond
Bristow, O. A.	Citizens Exchange Bank Bldg., West Point
Broadbuss, W. E.	Grace Securities Bldg., Richmond
Brooks, B. L.	Beasley Bldg., Lynchburg
Brooks, T. L., Jr.	Virginia Beach
Bruni, R. H.	2618 Grove Ave., Richmond
Burbank, J. M.	Hampton
Burbank, Paul	Merchants National Bldg., Hampton
Burke, W. G.	Grundy
Burks, B. S.	Crewe
Burruss, H. C.	Hot Springs
Burton, Marvin	2929 Garland Ave., Richmond
Byrd, O. F.	222 High St., Portsmouth
Byrd, M. A.	State Board of Health, Richmond
Cahill, J. S.	Professional Bldg., Richmond
Callar, Donald	Professional Bldg., Staunton
Campbell, T. Wood	American Bank Bldg., Suffolk
Canada, R. O.	Grottoes
Carpenter, W. I.	Medical Arts Bldg., Norfolk
Carson, C. H.	Roanoke
Cecil, A. G.	Vinton
Chandler, W. M.	Medical Arts Bldg., Norfolk
Chewning, C. W.	Orange
Chevalier, P. L.	1100 W. Franklin, Richmond
Clarke, F. V.	Shenandoah Bldg., Roanoke
Clarke, J. C.	Taylor Bldg., Norfolk
Cline, C. P.	Medical Arts Bldg., Norfolk
Cline, W. R.	Abingdon

Cobb, A. J.	Taylor Bldg., Norfolk
Cochran, T. B.	722 King St., Alexandria
Cocks, J. H.	Farmville
Coffield, J. A.	403 Court St., Portsmouth
Cohn, Herbert	301 E. Franklin, Richmond
Coleman, J. M.	South Boston
Colvin, D. C.	Hampton
Colvin, W. R.	Culpeper
Conner, B. H.	Saltville
Cooke, A. B.	Taylor Bldg., Norfolk
Coon, A. W.	Taylor Bldg., Norfolk
Copenhaver, R. P.	Tazewell
Costenbader, F. L.	113 E. Grace St., Rnchmond
Costenbader, J. H.	Medical Arts Bldg., Norfolk
Cox, C. E.	Fries
Crafford, Carter	Medical Arts Bldg., Norfolk
Crawford, C. E.	301 E. Franklin St., Richmond
Crawford, K. McC.	Covington
Creasy, R. T.	14 Main St., Front Royal
Crews, C. J.	East Radford
Crosby, R. B.	Staunton
Cummins, E. Margaret	Shenandoah
Daniels, W. A.	Shenandoah
Davis, J. N.	South Hill
Delp, C. M.	Mt. Jackson
Delp, G. H.	3808 Chamberlayne Ave., Richmond
Delp, W. G.	Rural Retreat
Denton, E. B.	Abingdon
DesPortes, D. V.	Colonial National Bank Bldg., Roanoke
Detwiler, D. L.	Herndon
DeVany, C. L.	Taylor Bldg., Norfolk
Devin, W. R., Jr.	State Board of Health, Richmond
Dickenson, E. C.	American Bank Bldg., Suffolk
Dickens, C. L.	1100 Church St., Lynchburg
Dillon, E. M.	Medical Arts Bldg., Norfolk
Dodd, R. A.	Chase City
Dodd, W. R.	Professional Bldg., Richmond
Doub, W. N.	1618 Hull St., Richmond
Dreifus, C. T.	910 King St., Alexandria
Dudley, A. D.	Medical Arts Bldg., Norfolk
Dudley, H. G.	Danville
Dudley, S. D.	Dullion Apts., Birmingham, Ala.
Duncan, G. W.	Professional Bldg., Richmond
Earley, J. B.	Wolfstown
Eheart, F. W.	Blacksburg
Ellett, C. A.	Professional Bldg., Richmond
Engleman, R. C.	Box 798, Lexington
Epes, T. F.	Shenandoah Bldg., Roanoke
Ervin, C. S.	Dante
Everett, J. B.	Victoria
Fahrney, W. B.	Timberville
Field, M. C.	108-A Sycamore St., Petersburg
Finch, G. H.	Boydton
Fitzgerald, H. V.	Chatham
Fitzgerald, M. M.	Clarksville

Fleet, J. R.	Grace Securities Bldg., Richmond
Folkes, L. S.	109 E. Franklin St., Richmond
Foster, F. C.	706 Church St., Lynchburg
Foster, R. A.	Medical Arts Bldg., Norfolk
Freeman, R. F.	301 E. Franklin St., Richmond
Futrell, M. P.	North Emporia
Gambil, J. R.	Harrisonburg
Gardner, J. I.	Blacksburg
Gates, E. G.	Taylor Bldg., Norfolk
Gay, R. A.	108 E. Berkeley Ave., Norfolk
Gayle, L. L.	Appomattox
Gifford, C. B.	Taylor Bldg., Norfolk
Gill, F. A.	Petersburg
Gilliam, P. S.	913 Leckie St., Portsmouth
Gillium, V. V.	Manassas
Gilmer, W. S.	Pulaski
Givens, L. L.	Norton
Goad, G. M.	Hillsville
Goad, P. T.	Roanoke Bristol
Gobbel, W. G.	American Bank Bldg., Suffolk
Godwin, F. W.	National Bank Bldg., Suffolk
Golderos, R., Jr.	301 E. Franklin St., Richmond
Goolsby, F. G.	Shenandoah Bldg., Roanoke
Gosney, H. T.	Masonic Bldg., Danville
Gray, S. Nelson	Fairfax Apts., Alexandria
Green, G. P.	Medical Arts Bldg., Richmond
Gregory, Grady	Shenandoah Bldg., Roanoke
Grove, B. O.	Shenandoah Bldg., Roanoke
Grove, C. S.	Strasburg
Haller, Constance O.	Pulaski
Haller, J. A.	Pulaski
Haller, J. B.	Wytheville
Haller, J. O.	Harrisonburg
Haller, W. H.	403 Court St., Portsmouth
Hamilton, R. F. J.	126 Granby St., Norfolk
Hamlett, R. E.	Dillwyn
Hankins, W. H.	Norton
Hankins, W. O.	Arcade Bldg., Danville
Harloe, C. B.	Winchester
Harlow, T. L.	Clifton Forge
Harmon, U.	109 E. Franklin St., Richmond
Harris, H. F.	Apple Grove
Harris, J. G.	Glade Spring
Harris, R. M.	Orange
Harrison, G. R.	Professional Bldg., Richmond
Harper, C. E.	Masonic Bldg., Danville
Harper, R. N.	Masonic Bldg., Danville
Hawks, W. A.	Carson
Haynes, Wm. T.	Medical Arts Bldg., Richmond
Herr, J. M.	203 E. Main St., Charlottesville
Hicks, DuVal	Fredericksburg
Hill, J. M.	Wise
Hitt, A. M.	9 N. College Ave., Salem
Hodges, E. F.	Petersburg
Hodgkin, J. O., Jr.	Warrenton
Hodgkin, W. N.	Warrenton

Holland, L. C.	National Bank Bldg., Suffolk
Holliday, G. W.	Medical Arts Bldg., Richmond
Honeycutt, G. C.	Big Stone Gap
Hoover, L. S.	301 E. Franklin St., Richmond
Hoskins, J. A.	Appalachian
Hoskins, W. D.	1112 Church St., Lynchburg
Howard, E. P.	Harrisonburg
Hughes, J. M.	Medical Arts Bldg., Richmond
Hundley, Peyton	Center Cross
Hunter, T. B.	616 Church St., Lynchburg
Irby, H. C.	Blackstone
Irby, J. P., Jr.	Blackstone
Jackson, J. G.	Medical Arts Bldg., Norfolk
James, A. O.	Medical College of Virginia, Richmond
Jefferies, R. H.	2618 Grove Ave., Richmond
Jenkins, M. S.	Shenandoah Bldg., Roanoke
Jennings, C. B.	Hillsville
Jennings, G. A. C.	Medical Arts Bldg., Richmond
John, J. E.	Shenandoah Bldg., Roanoke
Johnson, W. H.	Medical Arts Bldg., Lynchburg
Jones, B. P.	Masonic Bldg., Danville
Jones, N. C.	Masonic Bldg., Danville
Jones, R. L.	Galax
Jones, W. C.	Salem
Joyce, G. F.	Stuart
Kapp, P. H.	Galax
Keister, T. C.	Tannersville
Kellam, H. H.	Belle Haven
Kelley, F. R.	109 E. Franklin St., Richmond
Kelly, J. E.	Hopewell
Kent, S. D.	Arcade Bldg., Danville
Kennedy, C. P.	Fredericksburg
Keyser, E. H.	Chatham
Killinger, C. P.	Newport News
King R. M.	101 N. Boulevard, Richmond
Klor, A. E. G., Jr.	133 28th St., Newport News
Knight, B. M.	Winchester
Knight, B. M., Jr.	Winchester
Knight, W. I.	1226-A Hull St., Richmond
Knowles, Henry	East Falls Church
Lacy, M. B.	South Boston
Lasley, F. A.	Staunton
Leach, A. G.	2704 E. Broad St., Richmond
Lee, K. T.	McCain Bldg., Roanoke
Lee, M. R. P.	Berryville
Leonard, F. S.	Planters Bank Bldg., Bridgewater
Lester, B. A.	Medical Arts Bldg., Norfolk
Lester, J. B.	Medical Arts Bldg., Richmond
Levin, David	Taylor Bldg., Norfolk
Levine, H. H.	Haddington Bldg., Norfolk
Lewis, J. M.	Professional Bldg., Richmond
Lewis, M. B.	Culpeper
Lewis, W. H.	Union Trust Bldg., Petersburg
Lewis, W. P.	Parkley
Liles, Walter	Professional Bldg., Richmond
Lilliston, H. D.	Accomack

Lineweaver, W. T.	Harrisonburg
Lockhart, J. H.	Honaker
Lovelace, W. S.	Halifax
Lowe, W. H.	Kilmarnock
Lyons, Harry	Professional Bldg., Richmond
Lyons, Tillie	Shenandoah Bldg., Roanoke
McCluer, F. W.	Lexington
McCluer, W. H.	Buena Vista
McCray, B. V.	Medical Arts Bldg., Richmond
Maddox, H. W.	Buchanan
Major, J. C. Del Ray	Alexandria
Mallory, J. B., Jr.	Lawrenceville
Mann, G. C.	Montross
Manning, J. W.	Commerce Bank Bldg., Norfolk
Manning, W. W.	Commerce Bank Bldg., Norfolk
Maphis, C. B.	Strasburg
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Mason, E. N.	Professional Bldg., Richmond
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Maynard, L. H.	Medical Arts Bldg., Richmond
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Mercer, C. T.	Professional Bldg., Portsmouth
Miller, W. E.	Medical Arts Bldg., Norfolk
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Morgan, A. G.	Masonic Bldg., Newport News
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Morrisette, H. S.	Medical Arts Bldg., Norfolk
Moseley, W. H.	South Boston
Muir, N. F.	Shenandoah Bldg., Roanoke
Myers, Edward	Medical Arts Bldg., Norfolk
Myers, W. D.	Winchester
Nettles, E. C.	Wakefield
Newland, C. A.	Wytheville
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Norfleet, R. G.	Medical Arts Bldg., Norfolk
Norman, W. G.	Colonial Bank Bldg., Roanoke
Overby, J. C.	Monroe Bldg., Norfolk
Overholt, G. G.	Altavista
Palmer, C. L.	Lawrenceville
Palmer, R. W.	Altavista
Palmer, W. G.	Culpeper
Parker, G. W.	Bedford
Parson, E. S.	South Boston
Passamaneck, Y.	Grace Securities Bldg., Richmond
Payne, T. E.	Shenandoah Bldg., Roanoke
Pearson, C. B.	Professional Bldg., Richmond
Pearson, W. H.	Taylor Bldg., Norfolk
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Pence, V. M.	Pennington Gap
Penuel, A. L.	Leesburg
Perkins, A. M.	U. S. N. Hospital, No. 82, Norfolk
Perkins, J. R.	301 E. Franklin St., Richmond
Petty, G. E.	2914 Washington St., Newport News
Phelps, D. R.	Professional Bldg., Lynchburg
Phipps, R. H.	Marion

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Pilcher, Wm.	125 N. Union St., Petersburg
Polly, C. K.	Appalachia
Porter, C. L.	Honaker
Potts, J. G.	1100 Church St., Lynchburg
Powell, R. S.	301 7th St., Lynchburg
Pressey, B. J.	Newport News
Preston, S.	Shenandoah Bldg., Roanoke
Price, H. V.	Martinsville
Pully, N. O.	Central State Hospital, Petersburg
Pumphrey, T. W.	State Board of Health, Richmond
Pusey, R. I.	321 W. Franklin St., Richmond
Quaintance, J. O.	Charlottesville
Quillen, C. M.	Bristol
Quisenberry, H. M.	Lexington
Rains, W. B.	Warsaw
Ramsey, A. D.	Medical Arts Bldg., Norfolk
Rangeley, F. F.	Covington
Ratcliffe, W. A.	Medical Arts Bldg., Richmond
Reams, J. R.	301 E. Franklin St., Richmond
Reese, C. B.	301 E. Franklin St., Richmond
Reese, J. A.	809 Church St., Lynchburg
Remine, J. A.	Professional Bldg., Richmond
Repass, F. G.	Medical College of Virginia, Richmond
Repass, F. P.	Marion
Robinson, J. F.	Roanoke
Robinson, R. L.	Newport News
Rogers, D. E.	2606 E. Broad St., Richmond
Ross, J. W.	Onancock
Rowlett, P. L.	Tazewell
Rush, C. C.	Elkton
Russell, H. G.	Medical Arts Bldg., Richmond
Ruth, Archie	Pocahontas
Ruth, Harry	Methodist Bldg., Richmond
Rutherford, J. C.	Western State Hospital, Staunton
Sartelle, R. R.	Winchester
Saunders, W. J.	Medical Arts Bldg., Norfolk
Savage, W. H.	Clifton Forge
Scales, T. H.	Professional Bldg., Richmond
Seay, A. L.	Franklin Bldg., Petersburg
Seay, G. E.	Fincastle
Semones, L. R.	East Radford
Sexton, W. M.	Reynolds Bldg., Bristol
Shadrack, S. A.	Masonic Bldg., Danville
Shannon, H. F.	321 W. Franklin St., Richmond
Sherman, H. W.	118 26th St., Newport News
Sherman, W. M.	Melrose Ave., Hampton
Shotwell, H. C.	Medcial Arts Bldg., Lynchburg
Shutters, A. A.	Edinburg
Simiele, J. J.	Taylor Bldg., Norfolk
Simmons, R. F.	Medical Arts Bldg., Norfolk
Sims, B. C.	205 E. Main St., Charlottesville
Simpson, R. L.	301 E. Franklin St., Richmond
Smith, C. B.	357 Broad St., Portsmouth
Smith, H. L.	Charlottesville
Smith, J. R.	Martinsville

Smith, R. G.	Taylor Bldg., Norfolk
Smoot, F. P.	Leesburg
Smoot, W. L. L.	Williamsburg
Snapp, R. B.	Winchester
Snead, G. H.	Arcade Bldg., Danville
Snipes, W. E.	Franklin
Snuffer, P. L.	Christiansburg
Snuffer, S. S.	Christiansburg
Somers, R. T.	Taylor Bldg., Norfolk
Sommardahl, H. F.	Shenandoah Bldg., Roanoke
Sommardahl, R. L.	Shenandoah Bldg., Roanoke
Sowers, H. B.	Central Bldg., Hopewell
Spitler, G. L.	Shenandoah Bldg., Roanoke
Spitler, J. L.	Luray
Spitler, J. V.	Luray
Spratley, W. W.	109 E. Franklin St., Richmond
Sprinkel, A. H.	Staunton
Sprinkel, R. W.	Staunton
Stevens, E. T.	Cape Charles
Stickley, R. P.	1112 Church St., Lynchburg
Stiff, E. B.	Falls Church
Stigall, J. J.	Professional Medical Arts Bldg., Richmond
Stith, R. I.	Blackstone
Story, Beaman	Franklin
Stover, J. M.	South Boston
Street, W. H.	Medical Arts Bldg., Richmond
Strickler, R. E. L.	Bridgewater
Strickler, S. V.	Charlottesville
Stryker, H. M.	Williamsburg
Sydney, M. F.	31 1-2 W. Campbell Ave., Roanoke
Sydney, R. H.	Buena Vista
Sutherland, G. W.	Rocky Mount
Sydnor, W. J.	Farmville
Talley, F. R.	Union Trust Bldg., Petersburg
Talley, H. W.	146-A N. Sycamore St., Petersburg
Taylor, G. D.	301 E. Franklin St., Richmond
Taylor, R. C.	138 28th St., Newport News
Teague, H. N.	Martinsville
Thompson, C. W.	Victoria
Thornton, R. D.	Medical Arts Bldg., Toronto, Canada
Tinsley, J. C.	Lynchburg
Tipton, J. A.	Keysville
Topping, H. E.	Professional Bldg., Staunton
Topping, J. E.	Roanoke
Townes, C. D.	Waverly
Townes, G. E., Jr.	21 1-2 Church Ave., W., Roanoke
Trumbo, G. C.	Taylor Bldg., Norfolk
Turnman, C. F.	Parksley
Turner, F. P.	Martinsville
Tyler, F. A.	Medical Arts Bldg., Richmond
Tynes, M. P.	Farmville
Tyree, J. C.	Professional Bldg., Richmond
Underhill, T. A.	301 E. Franklin St., Richmond
Vaughan, C. C., Jr.	Methodist Bldg., Richmond
Vaughan, H. T.	Louisa
Van Deusen, O.	Front Royal

Via, D. O.	203 E. Main St., Charlottesville
Vint, R. T.	Professional Bldg., Harrisonburg
Wagner, I. C.	Covington
Wagoner, B. A.	Wytheville
Walden, R. C.	321 W. Franklin St., Richmond
Wallace, S. K.	Bedford
Walker, J. L.	Medical Arts Bldg., Norfolk
Walker, J. L., Jr.	Medical Arts Bldg., Norfolk
Walker, L. G.	Kenbridge
Walker, R. H.	Medical Arts Bldg., Norfolk
Walton, L. J.	Shenandoah Bldg., Roanoke
Walton, P. B.	301 E. Franklin St., Richmond
Ward, L. E.	Pocahontas
Ward, S. B.	Belle Haven
Warden, S. C.	Taylor Bldg., Norfolk
Warner, C. A.	Tappahannock
Warren, B. L.	Insurance Bldg., Portsmouth
Waugh, R. J.	Pulaski
Wash, A. M.	Medical Arts Bldg., Richmond
Webb, C. S., Jr.	Bowling Green
Webb, W. C.	Bowling Green
Webster, E. S.	Medical Arts Bldg., Norfolk
Whedbee, J. P.	Suffolk
White, F. E.	Front Royal
White, P. M.	Taylor Bldg., Norfolk
White, W. W.	Medical Arts Bldg., Norfolk
Whitt, W. E.	Abingdon
Wiatt, Haute	Sanatorium, Catawba
Wiatt, H. S.	Gloucester
Wiatt, J. M.	Gloucester
Widgen, W. B.	Nassawadox
Williams, C. B.	Arcade Bldg., Danville
Williams, J. B.	1000 W. Grace St., Richmond
Williams, J. P.	Danville
Williams, R. A.	Medical Arts Bldg., Richmond
Williams, R. W.	Clarke Bldg., Lynchburg
Williams, W. D.	Cape Charles
Williams, W. P.	Brookneal
Williamson, R. L.	3901 Williamsburg Ave., Richmond
Wills, I. H.	Taylor Bldg., Norfolk
Wilson, C. H.	Arcade Bldg., Danville
Wilson, E. A.	Hopewell
Wilson, F. L.	Fredericksburg
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Wood, H. F.	Box 712, Roanoke
Wood, T. W.	321 W. Franklin St., Richmond
Wooldridge, C. C.	Professional Bldg., Richmond
Wooldridge, H. A.	Professional Bldg., Richmond
Worthington, F. H.	Hopewell
Wright, A. C.	Methodist Bldg., Richmond
Wunder, W. H.	Woodstock
Yates, P. P.	Bedford
Yost, E. C.	Winchester
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