CONTRIBUTORS

Ashton Wesley Welch is Director of Black Studies and Associate Professor of History at Creighton University. He is a former Chair of the Department of History. He was the Director of the Honors Program. His academic interests focus on the intersection between law and ethnicity in Africa and in the African diaspora and on Christian missionary enterprises in West Africa.

Keith M. Kilty is Professor in the College of Social Work at Ohio State University. His research interests are poverty and inequality in the United States, particularly for women and minorities of color. He is co-editor, with Elizabeth A. Segal, of the *Journal of Poverty: Innovations on Social, Political & Economic Inequalities*, a quarterly refereed journal designed to provide a focused outlet for discourse on poverty and inequality from a progressive orientation.

Maria Vidal de Haymes is Professor in the School of Social Work at Loyola University Chicago. Her teaching and research concentrate on social welfare policy, race and ethnicity, immigration, and child welfare. She is a consultant to numerous local and state agencies and serves on the board of several Latino community-based organizations.

Reinaldo Francisco Silva earned his Master's (Rutgers University) and Ph.D. (New York University) degrees in English and American Literature, and teaches at the University of Aveiro in Portugal. His focus is nineteenth-century American literature (Realism and Naturalism) and contemporary ethnic literatures, with a special focus on Portuguese American writers. With interests ranging from postcolonial to cultural and ethnic studies, his research also touches upon issues of representations/aspects of Portuguese American life in American culture and fiction, as well as cross-cultural/comparative issues between Portuguese/American/and British literatures. He is currently revising his manuscript, "Representations of the Portuguese in American Literature," for

publication by Brown University. He has published in Frank Norris Studies, The Journal of American Culture, The Mickle Street Review, Gávea-Brown: A Bilingual Journal of Portuguese-American Letters and Studies, Restoration: Studies in English Literary Culture, 1660-1700, The Yeats Eliot Review, and Portuguese Literary & Cultural Studies.

Asifa M. Hussain is Research Fellow in the Department of Politics at Glasgow University. Formerly she was (UK) Ministry of Defence Post-Doctoral Fellow in the Department. She has published widely on ethnic minority issues in journals such as Management in Medicine, Policy Studies, Defence and Security Analysis, Armed Forces and Society, Journal of Political and Military Sociology and Scottish Affairs. Her doctorate was published as British Immigration Policy Under the Conservative Government (Ashgate, 2001).

William L. Miller is Professor of Politics at Glasgow University and a Fellow of the British Academy and the Royal Society of Edinburgh. He has published widely on identity and other issues in journals such as *Political Studies, West European Politics, Government and Opposition, Europe-Asia Studies, Crime, Law and Social Change* and *Nations and Nationalism*. His most recent book (with others) was *A Culture of Corruption?* (Central European University Press, 2001).