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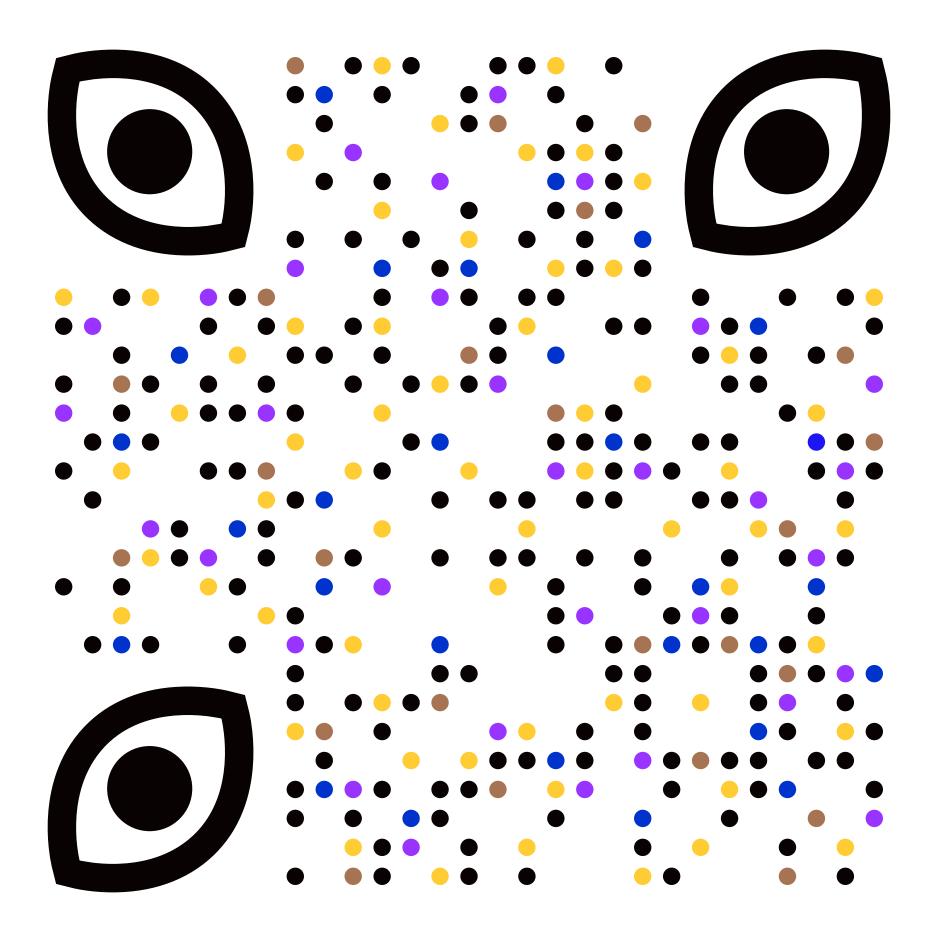
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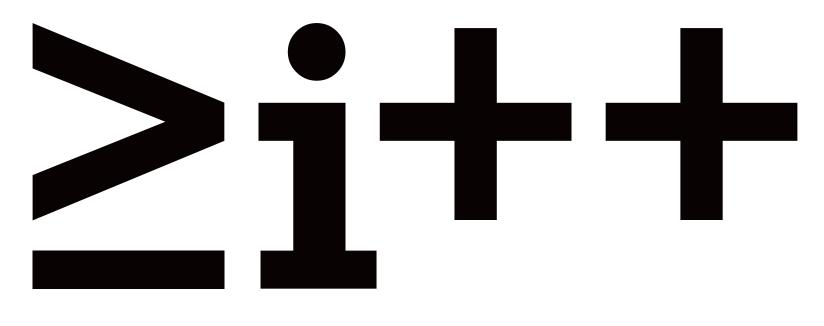
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## WAYWARD SELF, SPACE, AND LANGUAGE

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A thesis submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Fine Arts in Design/Visual Communications at Virginia Commonwealth University. Mystie Do

Texas Tech University Bachelor of Fine Arts, Graphic Design Lubbock, Texas 2017

Virginia Commonwealth University Richmond, Virginia 2021

Master of Fine Arts, Design/Visual Communications

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## 

The context for my design practice is built on a foundation of a vast computational infrastructure that operates on a binary logic of zeros and ones. Imbued with institutional discrimination and systemic marginalization, this socio-political system executes each action based on the constant repetition of predefined either/or choices. The ongoing circumstance of the global pandemic only seems to push the division further into two ends of a spectrum and at every level, from the micro to the macro. Having spent almost half of my life abroad in the U.S. as a Vietnamese of French and Chinese descent, my whole being is made of parts derived by war. I view myself as a hybrid that has been constantly pressured to choose between a rigid set of limited available options.

Having crossed different geographical and cultural borders, I can't seem to position myself beyond society's forced binaries of race, sexuality, and materiality. My personal diasporic experience drives me to bring together various presences, putting them next to one another, engaging them in dialogues. My works often share multiple space-time possibilities: a digital space, a physical site, a virtual alternity. Occupying these parallel worlds are varied ratios of mixtures of natural ecosystems, my own system of abstraction, and existing technological systems that allow us a level of individual engagement not previously available. I want to invite people to fluctuate between these dimensions, immerse themselves in the ambivalence, and welcome slippage as inevitable clumsy moments with potential joy, which tend to happen through the combined presence of various elements. I hope that the experience would shape a more generative framework for interactions. The in-between space could be a void // something (in)tangible // something (in)visible.

## // 17 1 1/1 1

if you were to choose a specific point to enter my life, a point that lies either in their past or future, which one would you choose?

if you could choose one of my parallel worlds to see first, which one would you choose?

to close my eyes is to read what's written on the back of the eyelids what do you have tattooed on yours?

the past lies behind the present continues to speak to us those who walked the path before me i stand where they stood with legacy and baggage.

the following information will give you insights on my thought process, why i run things the way i do; it will help you make sense of the projects that i created during graduate school; it is a reflection of my current critical consciousness: an awareness of the inequity and injustice that i have experienced due to my positionality and a strategy to challenge that as I am continuously being, acting, and becoming in the world; it is also my attempt to evoke notions concerning the self, space, and language through the materiality of the document; inevitably, it will also take away the mystery that exists in my heavily coded work.

i have long been relying on someone else's words i plan someday to speak perhaps that someday could start today.

## lie behind (someone or something) /lī/·/bə'hīnd/

- 1. to be positioned behind someone or something
- 2. to be in someone's or something's past
- Everything that lies behind me makes me who I am and shapes what lies ahead. 3. to be the underlying cause of, reason for, or motivation behind something

D:\Library\Text> [1856] <Walt Whitman> "Song\_of\_the\_Open\_Road" export PATH

You road I enter upon and look around, I believe you are not all that is here, I believe that much unseen is also here.

this document contains densely layered, simultaneous visual and linguistic illusions at play chaotic collisions of words from multiple online dictionaries words i want to say words i am not allowed to use words needed to be said other people's words possibilities for the unfolding of new relationship(s) between words words i do not yet discover words i do not yet understand words i do not yet have

this here is black ink on white paper pixels instantiated on screen open source code take it leave it make of it what you will randomize it have fun with it what's laid out in the following pages is merely a starting point

D:\Library\Text> [1984] <Audre Lorde> "Sister\_Outsider" export PATH

Each of us is here now because in one way or another we share a commitment to language and to the power of language, and to the reclaiming of that language which has been made to work against us.

i was raised to be practical i was trained to be technical i am equally skilled with a pencil as with a mouse i was confident about my tool kit

but it wasn't important for my voice to come through or to be heard it was all about the voice of the powerful, the dominant, the influential what i had to offer was still less than what they would want to spend on a worker when there are thousands more if only i were a drone...

i have always had a tough time understanding why society applauds mediocrity when there are countless possibilities i resented the positionality that i was born into i grappled to find meaning and motivation

the puddle was slowly drying out i spent a year floating in rivers but still couldn't find my escape clogged blocked stagnant another 10 months mostly in muddy lotus pond rushing at any chance i get to be surrounded by saltwater again but i was still afraid to take to the sky so i decided to come to the river city merging into stronger stream hoping i could learn a bit about what is true and fake how to give and take

# | \_ | // \_| /| |\ || |

i have always felt halved a strong, innate duality from the micro to the macro

have i any hopes of feeling whole? must i be unified into a whole? a-₩hole a void

up to now, i have been seen as tabula rasa a blank slate a mannequin a posable figure molded after the master's specifications manipulated according to his imagination even contorted in horrific ways twisted and deformed not wholly human thick-skinned

throughout the course of my life, this tendency has only expanded at every level

### hole

/hōl/

1. a hollow place in a solid body or surface

2. a small or unpleasant place

## void

/void/

1. not valid or legally binding

2. a completely empty space | a space full of what isn't there

a white piece of paper bended into a thousand folds to take on different forms

D:\Library\Text> [1993] <Peggy Phelan> "Unmarked\_The\_Politics\_of\_Performance" reconfigure export PATH

For Lacan, seeing is fundamentally social because it relies on an exchange of gazes: one looks and one is seen. The desire to see the self through the image of the other is a notion that Western representation exploits.

In looking at the other (animate or inanimate) the subject seeks to see itself. Looking, then, both obscures and reveals the looker.

an alien extraterritorial ought to be excluded/expulsed demonic exotic authentic oriental a machine accelerating at maximum speed within a high performance consumer culture and service society surveilled to act in accordance with the default settings validated not by who i am, but how i behave a robot within a matrix of highly distinctive social, political, and historical forces tirelessly churning out quality work at minimum wage for my labor celebrated only when it is in service to others taking joy in being functional une enfant sauvage born sexy yesterday alienated from its root feral mouth greedy tongue numbing itself in the beguiling sweetness of fuyu kaki

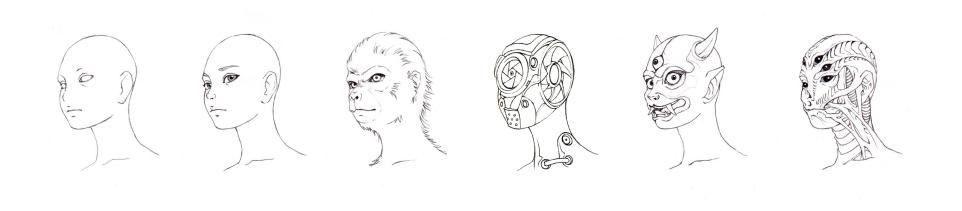
and the lingering bitterness of french roast and americano

and zhēn zhū nǎi chá

how long has it been since it last tasted a drop of cà phê sữa đá?

r<del>o</del>ot rot rotted root uproot unroot root

i was seen as black i have been seen as white i have been mostly seen as brown i am partially white undeniably, i am mostly yellow



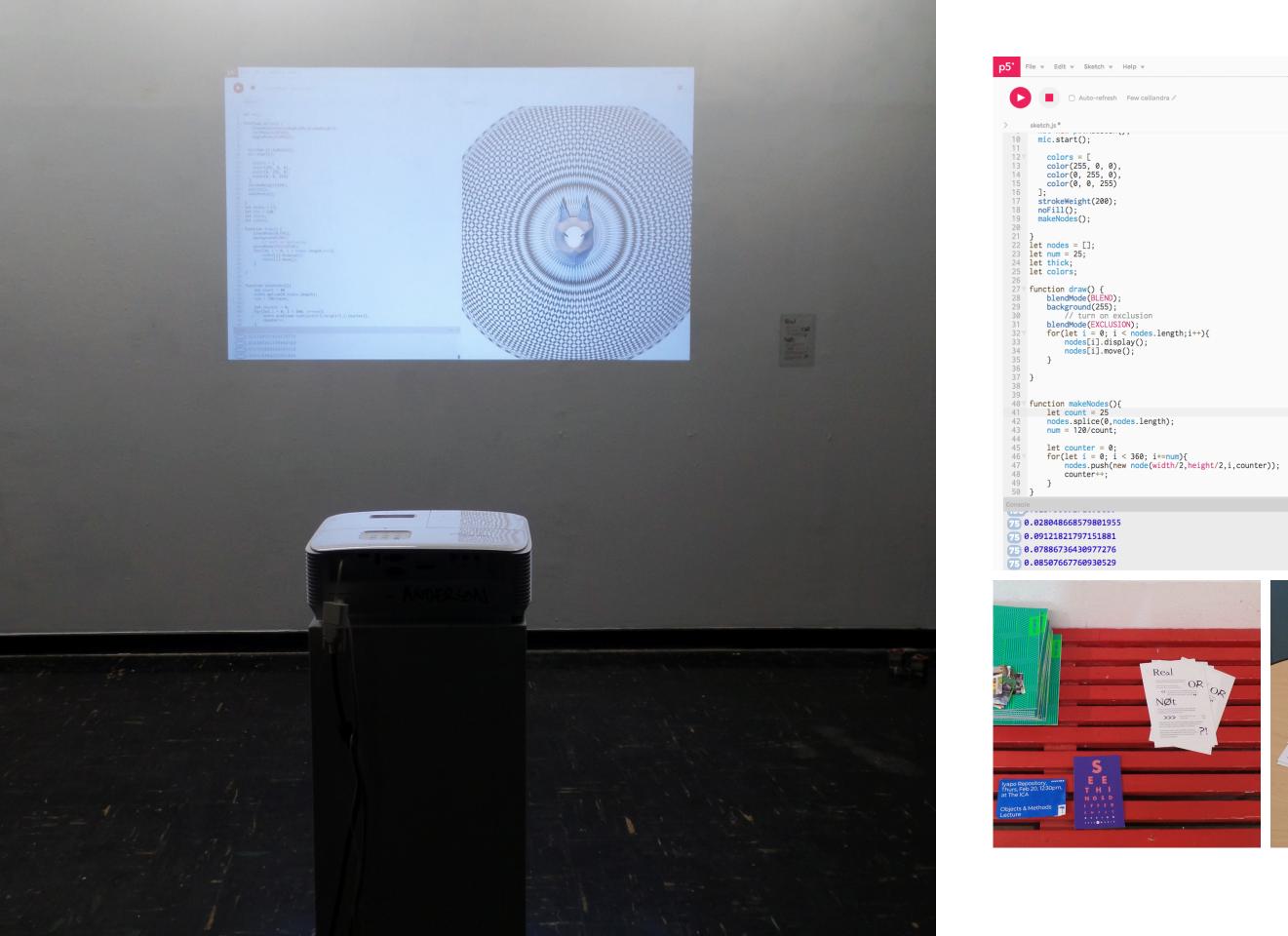
i am not legally recognized as american and despite the signifier of my ethnicity i have never felt confident claiming that i am vietnamese

"you get the best of both worlds" they say but all i have experienced is endless fluctuation always the next closest thing to what they want to point their finger at when the search for a scapegoat arises my difference, however minuscule it is, becomes a convenience for them to treat me as an outsider.

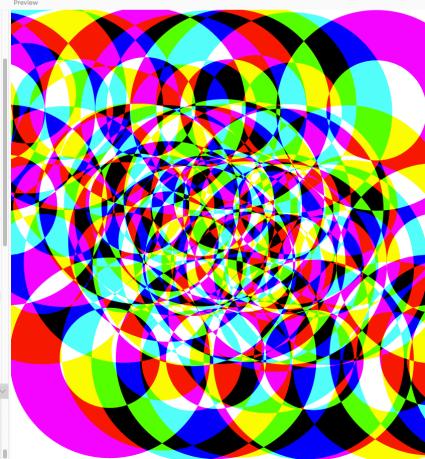
D:\Library\Text> [1989] <Stuart Hall> "Cultural\_Identity\_and\_Diaspora" reconfigure export PATH

The dominant regimes had the power to make us see and experience ourselves as 'Other.' It is one thing to position a subject or set of peoples as the Other of a dominant discourse. It is quite another thing to subject them to that 'knowledge.'





₽.



Real

NØt

OR

10 Re Re 12. 1 Main 1 m



function setup(){
let inp = createInput('');
inp.input(myInputEvent);}

let x = self; let y = other;

var spectator = yes / no; var allowRegister = x / y? true : false;

function myInputEvent(){
 if (y = true){
 x = false};
 else if (y = false){
 alert(),
 stop(),
 redirectTo("reality.html"),
 x = true};
}

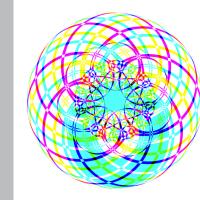
The live coding performance is an attempt to shift the focus away from the performer's corporeal body. The connection with the technology becomes the star of the show: interaction, correlation, and collaboration. The event announcement, reminiscent of a mythological creature sighting, hinted at advertising and marketing tactics to control behavior. The fox mask and its implication can be easily recognized by members of a specific online community, but is abstruse otherwise. The performance in totality gestures the darker side of technology proliferation and the "new absence" in the contemporary age. The self is in public space but is essentially absent, engrossed in the virtual space.

### singular

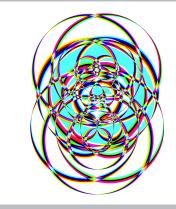
### /ˈsiŋgyələr/

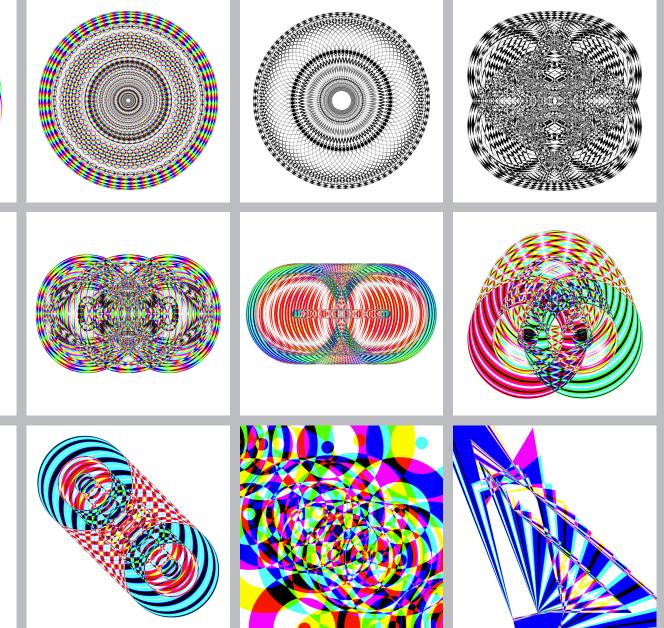
- 1. of or relating to a separate person or thing: individual
- 2. being out of the ordinary: unusual | puzzling strangeness
- 3. departing from general usage or expectation | doesn't follow the specification of the system

a singularity that happened once will never happen again. feeling like the first time it happened will never be the same as feeling it for the first time. there may be many similar instances that are almost, but never the exact same.









post nine-eleven and recently with covid people are increasingly troubled by uncertainty they feel exhausted by confusion threatened by ambiguity they are explicit in expressing a desire for clear meaning ambiguous existence needs to be located either here or there needs to be put in its proper place put back in place

i cannot be defined with clarity by the dominant gaze i do not fit neatly into any available container i am data that cannot be easily processed by the oppressive system misplaced displaced

in vietnam, i can't keep the westerness from seemingly exuding from inside in the u.s., i can't deny the obvious asianess of my appearance there is no place for me in either place

in addition to my own baggage of racial trauma to a certain degree, i inherit my grandfather's experience of holding onto sacred information about myself about things i hold dear the biological association with wh needed to be kept a secret it was essential to his survival to reveal too much could have mea

my family's cultural association wi

i carry remnants of inherited fami sleeping inside fragments of traumas too great to traumatic reenactment

niteness had to be kept a secret	in a sense, i feel as if i reject my own whiteness by denying its existence how to embrace my heritage, take pride in it if i do that, especially now, it would seem that i do it for all the wrong reasons
ant pain, incarceration, or death	i question my own authenticity as a person of color
	every time i tell people that i am vietnamese
rith whiteness also set us apart	i feel like a phony
	sooner or later they will see right through the surface that veils
ily trauma	an ambiguity that is too complicated and would take too long to unfold
be resolved in one generation	the glances of the other fixed me here
	a fragmented state of being
	an ongoing interior–exterior negotiation
	a messy site of splitting and doubling
	parts bleed and blend into one another
	whatever 'it' is
	how can i deny it when it is as much a part of me
	as any other parts
	i don't want to deny it
	i don't want to have to deny it.

## 

D:\Library\Text> [2003] <Robin D.G. Kelley> "Race\_The\_Power\_of\_an\_Illusion\_backgroundReadings" export PATH

It is not about how you look, it is about how people assign meaning to how you look.

i deploy the phonetic word play  $/\overline{i}/$ as in vision, perception to stand in for  $\overline{1}$  as in self the obvious or ambiguous lack of the  $/\overline{i}$  where it is expected and its presence and/or multiplication in unexpected places. deviating from the singular, homogeneous cyclops with a unitary core or a 'normal' binocular who operates on a binary logic.

perhaps i'm nothing more than an ineffectual butterfly with eye-like markings on its wings trying to intimidate others that it is dangerous in itself both a menace and a mockery an insect a pest a bug a glitch a residue of a biological and a production of a cultural varied-ratio western-eastern mix an anomaly an accidental that clogs the smooth operation of the oppressive system uncooperative a harbinger of a flawed system hella flawed! in biology, an 'accidental' is an individual animal that has wandered far from its normal range for mysterious reasons, often related to aberrant weather during migration or genetic mutations. in computer engineering, debugging is actually all about finding the bug, about understanding why the bug was there to begin with, about knowing that its existence was no accident. in social engineering, the ones who are in control of the system have known all along that the system is flawed in so many ways. it's far from perfect, unstable, and ripe for change. the bug has made itself known, yet the engineer(s) deny its presence its existence turning a blind eye.



#### it seems

design is about the only place left where i am not fazed to express my fondness for the white space and the white page

paper stands in for my physical body blemish fold scuff cut rip tear of those facets i disclose online | in life vibrant | dull how many overlaps?

if there is a state worse than being fragmented, othered, it is to be rendered invisible. a denial of presence a forced and enforced absence until the search for a scapegoat arises then the invisible become hypervisible

i cloak many layers of invisibility it is easy for people to, intentionally or unintentionally, treat me as if i don't exist.

being a woman and asian constitute a double invisibility

as a bender shapeshifter who crosses boundaries, defies customs, subverts and breaks rules i have to be mindful of my visibility

i admire the working model of a hermit a kind of medieval monk laboring over his illuminated manuscripts a Henry Darger constructing his own unique imaginary world to partly compensate for a life of isolation and inconsequence

D:\Library\Text> [1993] <Toni Morrison> "Playing\_in\_the\_Dark" export PATH

It requires hard work not to see.

D:\Library\Text> [1979] <Mitsuye Yamada> "Invisibility\_is\_an\_Unnatural\_Disaster" reconfigure export PATH

Asian American women still remain in the background and we are heard but not really listened to.

We must remember that one of the most insidious ways of keeping women and minorities powerless is to let them only talk about harmless and inconsequential subjects, or let them speak freely and not listen to them with serious intent.

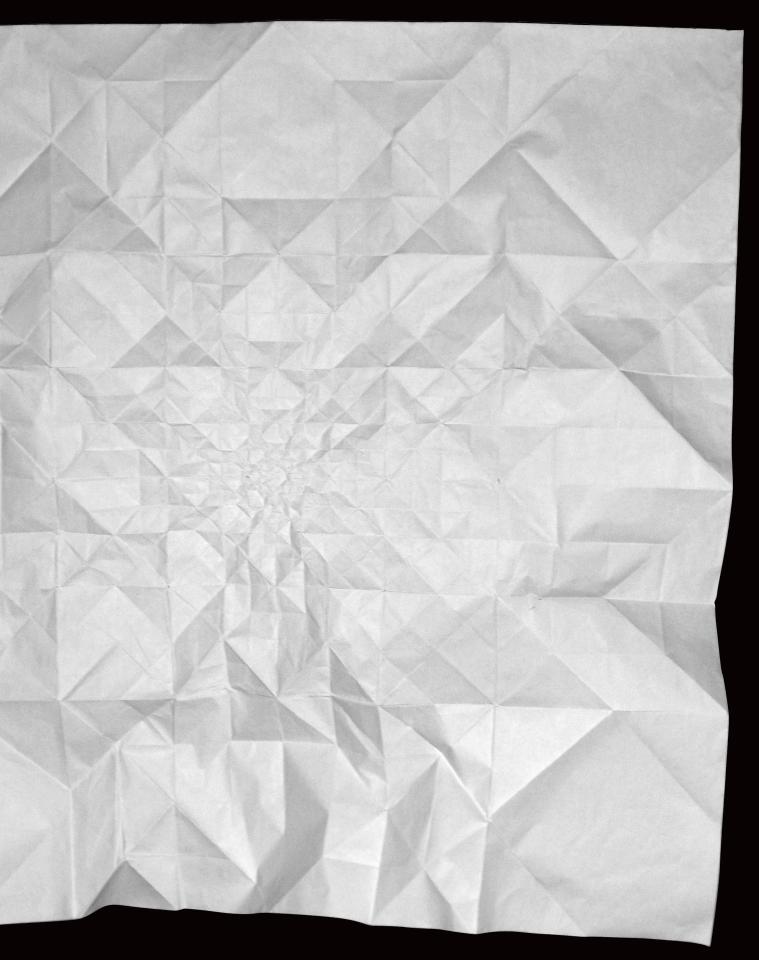
To finally recognize our own invisibility is to finally be on the path toward visibility.

Invisibility is not a natural state for anyone.

D:\Library\Lecture> [2021] <Akram Zaatari> "Wavelength" reconfigure export PATH

Folding is a selective process. It sacrifices parts for a purpose. It conceals some parts and highlights others.

Unfolding is undoing, deconstructing, dismantling, turning material back into its original form. The creases in an unfolded paper contain its history and, in a way, save it from amnesia. No matter how we take this paper and iron it, it will still show the crease. This line saves the material from amnesia, from forgetting. The history of material inscribed itself in the form of creases.







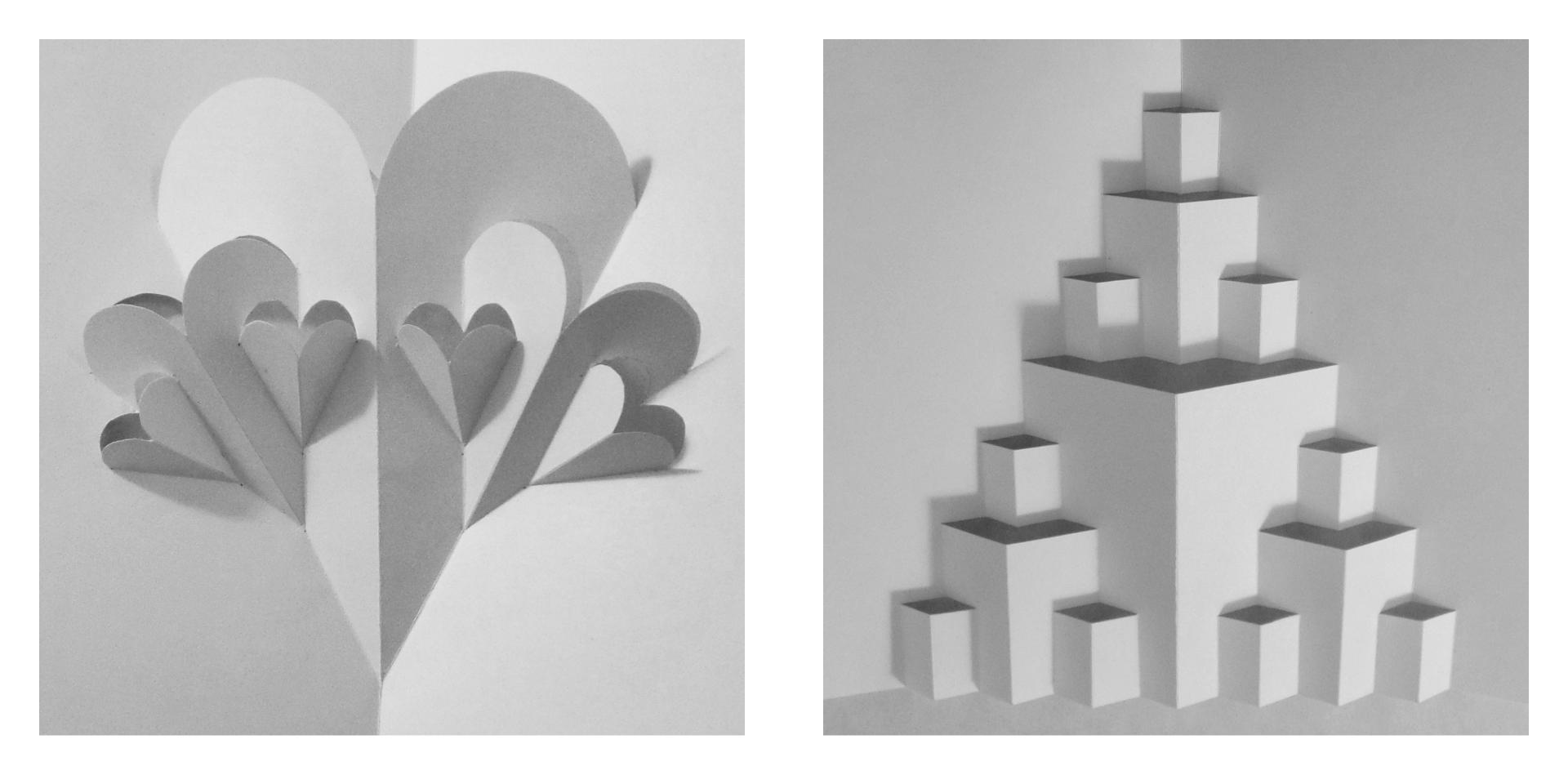


what about the part that is cut away? how do you save the material from forgetting the part that is no longer there the part that is a few generations removed? just because it isn't there does not mean it doesn't | didn't exist.

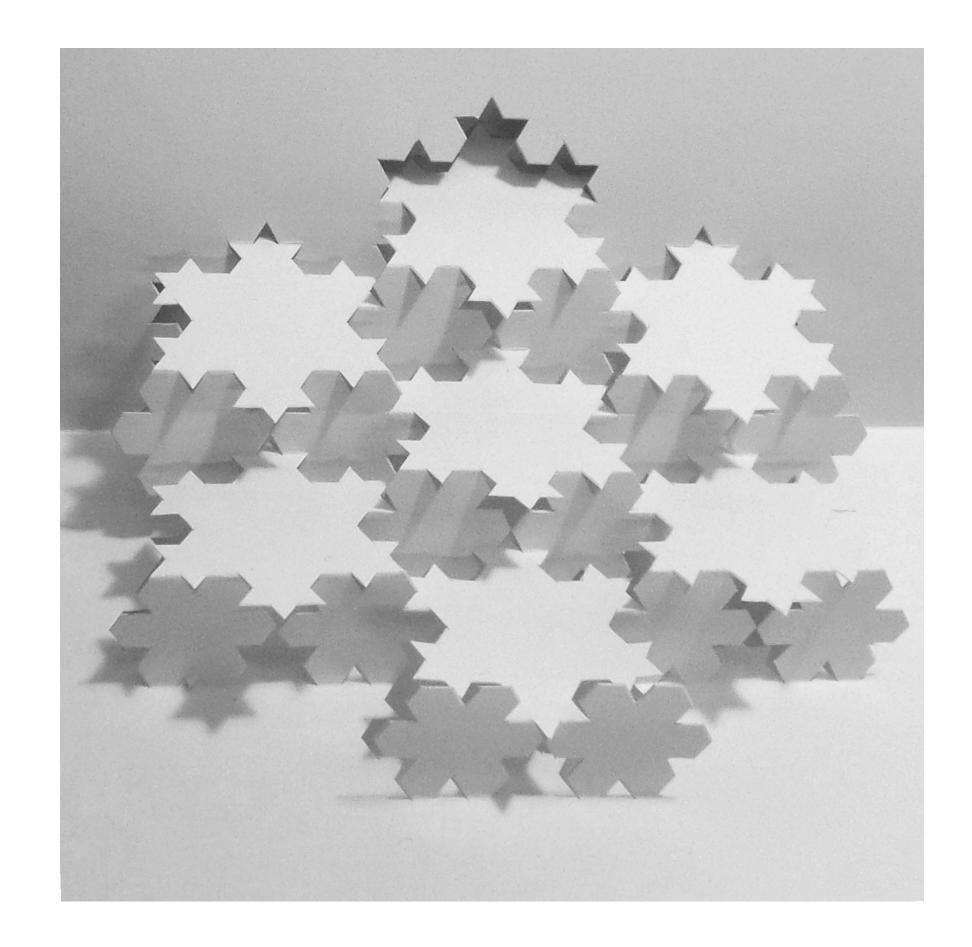
when i work with the x-acto blade
i have to think carefully about which part gets to stay and which part
ought to be removed
is it absolutely necessary?
for what reason should i deny its existence?
caution and controlled
contemplation
planning things out in order *not* to take the damaging step that would make it
impossible to make amends
in the process of conjuring up an image,
the missing part,
the part that is not there,
is just as important as the part that remains.
what is there and what isn't there are equally important.



things that i do and don't do as a cultural producer are equally important

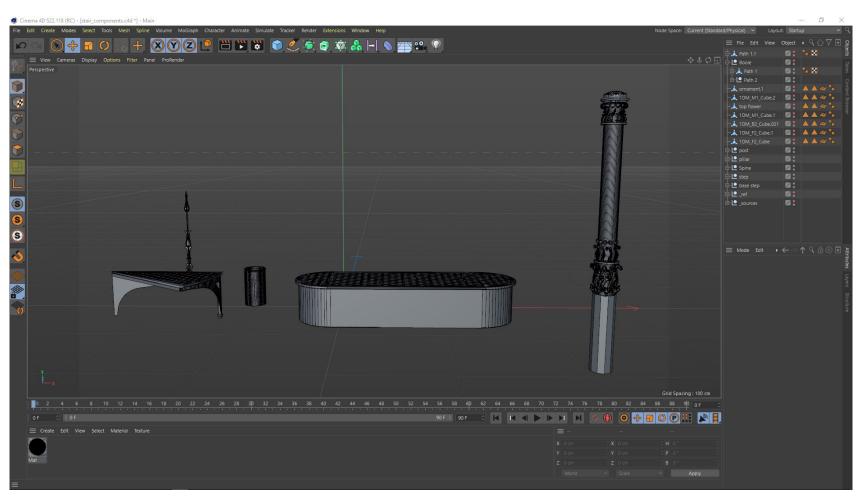
















The spiral staircase is situated in the deepest part of the Pump House where light sources cannot reach, thus having no shadow. In this site-specific projection mapping, I recreate the antique stair to the smallest details in 3D modeling software to be the animated shadow. By situating what is supposed to be there but is in fact missing, the real becomes a materialized copy of the artificial. The slippage between these "same, but not quite" versions fixes each presence as 'partial.' New technology doesn't erase historical traits but instead reminds the viewer of what is still accessible.

#### presence

- /'prezəns/
- 1. being together physically and literally To feel each other's presence is bliss. next time to be in each other's presence: I'm right here.
- I'm not going anywhere.
- I'll be there soon.
- I wish I was there with you now.
- 2. being together virtually and symbolically
- no matter which dimension they inhabit.
- facetiming you right now?"
- they are still virtually present.
- of me always stays the same.

The literal form of presence: corporeal bodies being together in a physical space. Lying down next to each other doing nothing, just our presence alone is enough.

The expressions used in everyday life all promise presence or longing for the

When apart, the amorous subjects try to materialize their presence to varying degrees: text, facetime (voice & sight), something in the mail (touch), scheduled edible arrangement (taste), piece of clothing by the pillow side (smell).

By drinking Mitsuha's kuchikamizake ("mouth-chewed sake"), Taki was able to connect with her through space and time. As long as one possesses something of the other person (red string, saliva), two individuals are inextricably connected

of being together. Presence and absence are always partial. The loved being's existence alone is enough reassurance. Even if they are not with you physically,

Going back and forth between places, my identity is always in flux. A lover figure becomes a sort of anchor, something both tangible and intangible that keeps me coming back to one place. I rely on the relationship for stability. I would try my best for it to stay unaffected no matter the circumstances, so at least something

3. the state of existing, occurring, or being present in a place or thing The need for material presence, it seems, is what makes us human. The moment Samantha stops desiring a human body to share physical moments with Theodore, she fully embraces herself as a posthuman entity. It still seems difficult even for a film like Her, which takes AI seriously as independent entities,

One day I told A about the seemingly absurd idea of 'transhumanism'. I asked: Bethany reveals to her parents that she is a transhumanist: "I don't want "How would it be any different if I'm a voice in the cloud compared to how I am to be flesh. I want to escape this thing and become digital," she says. "They say one day there will be clinics in Switzerland where you can go and sign a form and they'll take your brain and download it into the cloud. I want to In a long-distance relationship, the symbolic presence becomes the main mode live forever as information. That's what transhumans are. Where I'm going, there's no life or death; only data. I will be data."

> encre | əncre throw the ink away | drop the anchor a break in a written narrative | in a journey

a blank page

world behind altogether.

Martha ends up storing a humanoid version of the deceased Ash in the attic. Even when someone is gone, they are never truly gone from your life. You remember how they move, how they talk, how they act-the intangibles of humanness which make up the people we love that is so much more than a hollow physical presence.

part of me will always be with you...

D:\Library\Movie> [2016] <Makoto Shinkai> "Kimi\_no\_Na\_wa" retrieve

D:\Library\Series\YearsandYears\S1E1> [2019] <Simon Cellan Jones> retrieve

D:\Library\Text> [1993] <Peggy Phelan> "Unmarked\_The\_Politics\_of\_Performance" reconfigure export PATH

To live for a love whose goal is to share the Impossible is both a humbling project and an exceedingly ambitious one, for it seeks to find connection only in that which is no longer there. Memory. Sight. Love. It must involve a full seeing of the Other's absence (the ambitious part), a seeing which also entails the acknowledgment of the Other's presence (the humbling part). For to acknowledge the Other's (always partial) presence is to acknowledge one's own (always partial) absence.

D:\Library\Movie> [2013] <Spike Jonze> "Her" retrieve

to imagine a relationship beyond desires to be human or leaving the physical

dear great grandma: i wonder what left of you is still in me? your trace you are the most amorphous piece in my identity puzzle yet the most haunting not even a blurry figure just inherited fragments i see skin like snow your wavy light brown hair were your eyes also brown? would you be mad knowing that i'm more skillful at utilizing american english than my mother tongue, great grandpa tongue, your tongue i keep uttering in that moment i feel connected to you with every sound liberated from the vocal folds something in my veins revitalize knowing that our tongue curl the same way our lips pucker the same way if this is the only trace left of you let it connect our bodies across time

D:\Library\Series\BlackMirror\S2E1> [2013] <Owen Harris> "Be\_Right\_Back" retrieve

### D:\Library\Music> [2003] <Evanescence> "My\_Immortal" export PATH

'Cause your presence still lingers here And it won't leave me alone

I've tried so hard to tell myself that you're gone But though you're still with me, I've been alone, all along

let us consider the surface as a portal to a different world right in front of our eyes yet so out of reach

let it be freed to appear in a variety of manifestations. water surface, mirror, shop window, glass panel through which we skim the surface of the world the site where most of our interactions take place nowadays the closest to us—the surface of the skin // of touching // outward appearance surface not as boundary, but as a site of intractable multiplicities surface as fragile tissue neither blanc nor black nor blank surface as transgressable how does it look like on the other side? surface as habitable a place where one wants to stay

in programming, to instantiate is to create a concrete instance or a particular realization of an abstraction not an actual real not a really real but an executable file one can run in a computer.

in a strict taxonomic sense, the screen is a mere instantiation of surface

≡										С
	Body	Performance	Presence	Disappearance	Ephemeral	Inframedium	Intermedia	Liveness	Materiality	
	Mediati	zed Medium	Represent	ation Reproduc	tion					

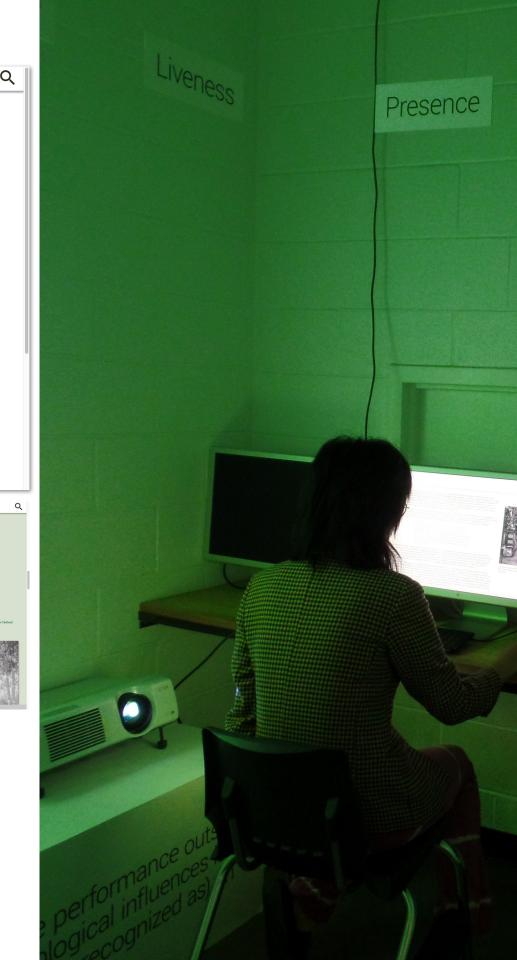
The following writings are collected from multiple sources (books, journals, thesis dissertations, course blogs and institutional websites) to aid me in understanding the key text **"Unmarked: The Ontology of Performance"** by Peggy Phelan. Each piece takes on a different approach: some simply unpacked, while other critiqued, reformulated, or expanded upon the arguments made by Phelan. Through assembling this anthology, I also am collecting support materials for a position paper that addresses an idea or issue relevant to the performativity topic. Because of the theoretical nature of these texts, they look plausible set in <u>EB Garamond</u>. Overlaid these writings are my notetaking set in <u>Roboto</u>. I rely on the distinction between serif and san-serif typefaces to differentiate my own writing from the collected texts. The site's layout resembles my close reading experience while keeping it fairly easy to navigate.

 $\sim$ 

<text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text>

Q	=		
		ACTUALLY DISAPPE.	HLITY AND AVAILABILITY, THE PERFORMER ARS AND REPRESENTS SOMETHING ELSE—DANCE, , CHARACTER, ART. <sup>99</sup>
	interested in resisti positive and the ne	ng is the metaphor of gender, a me gative. In order to enact this marki	is capable of resisting the reproduction of metaphor, and the n taphor which upholds the vertical hierarchy of value through s ing, the metaphor of gender presupposes unlifed bodies which "one" aspect of the body, that is to suy, difference is located in
ight IdeLes	memphor, as a inself; it accome concess and con- line of the insertion of the insertion of the insertion real-Oreto put escual approper "What founds" by Amar founds in the bindness of the insertion of the phalane to espe- "The Uncomp well, or maybe is the bindness does? Columnal ender the insertion of the postful in recognition by This wellingers to subject a well of dig the other constraints of the postful in the other set of the postful in the set of the postful in the postful in the set of the postful in the other intervent which of the postful intervent which the other set of the postful intervent which the other set of the postful intervent which the other set of the postful intervent which the intervent which the other set of the other intervent which the other set of the other set of the intervent which the other set of the other set of the intervent which the other set of the other intervent set of the other set of the other set of the intervent set of the other set of the other set of the intervent set of the other set of the other set of the intervent set of the other set of the other set of the intervent set of the other set of the other set of the intervent set of the other set of the other set of the other set of the intervent set of the other set of the other set of the other set of the intervent set of the other set of the other set of the other set of the intervent set of the other set of the other set of the other set of the intervent set of the other set of the other set of the other set of the intervent set of the other set of the other set of the other set of the intervent set of the other set of the other set of the other set of the intervent set of the other set of the oth	e Other.) The hope of becoming renounce pleasure implies that the nity. Why only the veil of dignity a ghosts the conscious scene) is the	ner of transport segregations" ( <i>Entre</i> 13) 1, same to the three simulation differences in the simulation the surface are increase balad inference in one is same. The jointed and marking and a simulation of the same transport of the of the

setaphor I'm most keenly sytematic marking of the are biologically different, the genitalis, s are social institutions within metaphor, and ture is to reproduce s) culture reproduces



## Reproduction

Becoming itself through disappearance, performance is pure experience, not anchored in any kind of materiality. But looking closer at her text, one can see that all the examples she analyzes are not classical performances. She chooses artworks that are literally based on the use of different media and ×







D:\Library\Text> [2015] <Tavi Meraud> "Iridescence\_Intimacies" export PATH

Our experience of surface, our experience of how the surface operates, is a localization of a densification, of multiple images/elevations/layers cohering in that moment of perception.





the simultaneity of multiple zones occurs when one is in front of the screen or behind (depends on the perspective) are you the one looking or the one being looked at?

the outside world, moving at seemingly indefinitely increasing speed, is the zone where i have been trying so hard to be a part of, but have never felt belonged.

the enclosed zone inside a certain vessel where time seems to stand still, but it is not safe  $\mid$  comfort zone. to be in this zone, even momentarily, requires more than monetary capability. a surveillance zone.

in-between these two zones is the screen.

here, the reflection of myself, other passengers, and all that exists within one zone is projected on top of a fleeting outside world. in this hybrid zone of the screen, we all have our place and no one is questioning or policing our presence.

a zone of non-being.

a nourishing zone for generative dialogues.

#### dialogue

/'dīəˌlôg/

1. a discussion between two or more people or groups, especially one directed toward exploration of a particular subject

"Dialogue should not be confused with discussion or debate. Both discussion and debate suggest working towards a goal or reaching a decision, rather than with dialogue which is simply exploring and learning. Meeting without an agenda or fixed objective is done to create a 'free space' for something new to happen."

—David Bohm

Analogies and metaphors help structure our perspective and provide a foundation for how we understand the world. The primary metaphors of the web were mostly drawn from books and architecture (pages, browser, sites, etc.) until the emergence of a new, more flexible, water-related metaphor: a real time, flowing, dynamic stream of information. I long for a gathering between dualities—which drives me to bring them together in my work, put them next to one another, engage them in Zoom-inspired dialogues. I input cliché metaphors of multiple dualities into a randomizer with the hope that slippage and/or hybridization would generate new ways of thinking about their relationship. D:\Library\Text> [2018] <Miko Revereza> "Toward\_a\_Stateless\_Cinema" reconfigure export PATH

In absence we long for what is distant, zooming mimics the gesture of reaching for. To pull something far away closer into view. Images of pointless zooms into nothingness as if gesturing only towards the act of reaching itself and the desire of closing that distance.

## | \_ |/ |/ \_| |\ /|

apparently real but not always really apparent real but not quite same but not quite same but not white i have gotten used to be seen not for what i am but for what i am not

despite the call to celebrate difference, i feel i am tolerated but never really accepted never fully accepted

a desire to be seen as i see myself who i believe i am to be valued for my specificity rather than in spite of it to be a part of not apart from

in the wake of covid and physical distancing, it is understandable that community building rhetoric is getting all the hype these days. to me, the rhetoric of appropriation ("you are like me") and assimilation ("i am like you") runs the risk of denying or suppressing the otherness of others. it effaces the difference that is the substance of difficulty.

the problem isn't that difference exists in the world. race, class, gender and other forms of difference are always being constituted and negotiated in a cross-boundary process. when difference becomes a site of "contestation, abuse, insult, and discrimination." only at this point is cultural difference produced and difference leads to a politics of discrimination.

D:\Library\Text> [--] <Maurice Merleau-Ponty> @kelly-oliver F:\2007\Stopping the Anthropological Machine> сору export PATH

Both dissonance and harmony are parts of the melody of life.

D:\Library\Text> [1994] <Homi Bhabha> "The Location of Culture" @julia-lossau F:\2008\Pitfalls of (Third) Space> сору export PATH

In the realm of third space, difference is thus conceptualized as contradictory and 'irregular', taking place decidedly outside the dualistic system of thinking that characterizes Western understandings of culture and discourses of modernity more broadly.

D:\Library\Text> [1984] <Audre Lorde> "Sister\_Outsider" reconfigure export PATH

Community must not mean a shedding of our differences, nor the pathetic pretense that these differences do not exist. Difference must be not merely tolerated, but seen as a fund of necessary polarities between which our creativity can spark like a dialectic. Only then does the necessity for interdependency become unthreatening.

generating work is more than what i do and make. there stopped being different i's, instead, there is only now a 'we'. my practice is an ongoing dialogue an active participation between different parts within myself at least, brought together closer in proximity in one place a liminal temporal space to experience a relational way of being and relocate the marginalized from the periphery to the center

this prompts me to create an opportunity where people can experience what it feels like to spend time with different manifestations beyond their corporeal self, those being: their shadow, their re-represented self in the mirror, their 'positive' and 'negative' projections. i want to invite others to fluctuate between different dimensions, immerse themselves in the ambivalence, and welcome slippage as inevitable clumsy moments with potential joy, which tend to happen through the combined presence of various elements. i hope that the experience would shape a more generative framework for relations and interactions with and in these spaces.

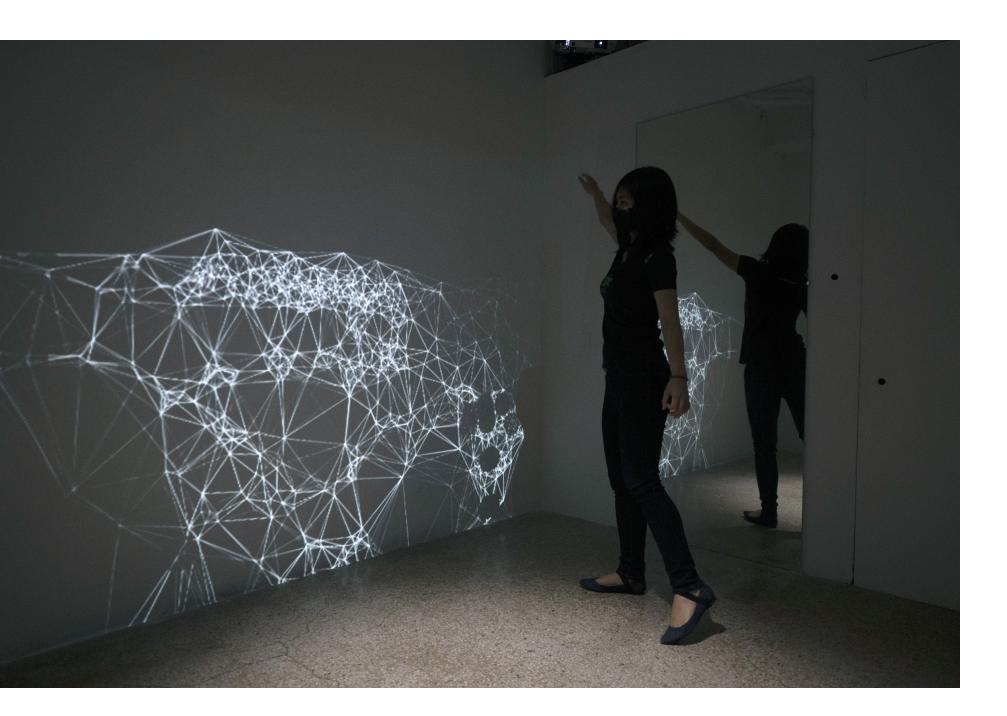
i am willing to invite difficulty into my work hold space for difference produce not meaninglessness but an excess of meaning make meaning to excess unincorporated unincorporable the trace of what is disavowed is not repressed but repeated as something different a mutation a hybrid

#### gather

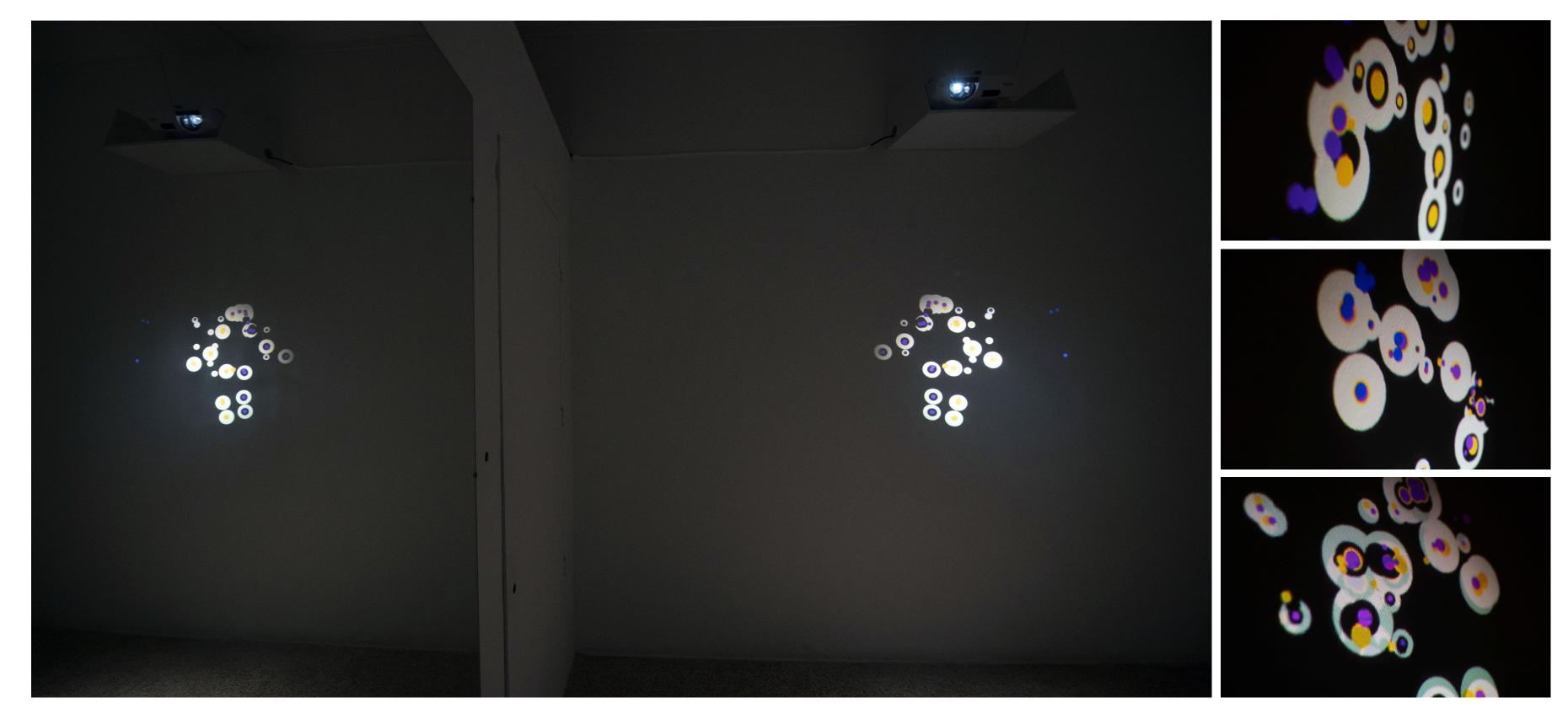
#### /'gathər/

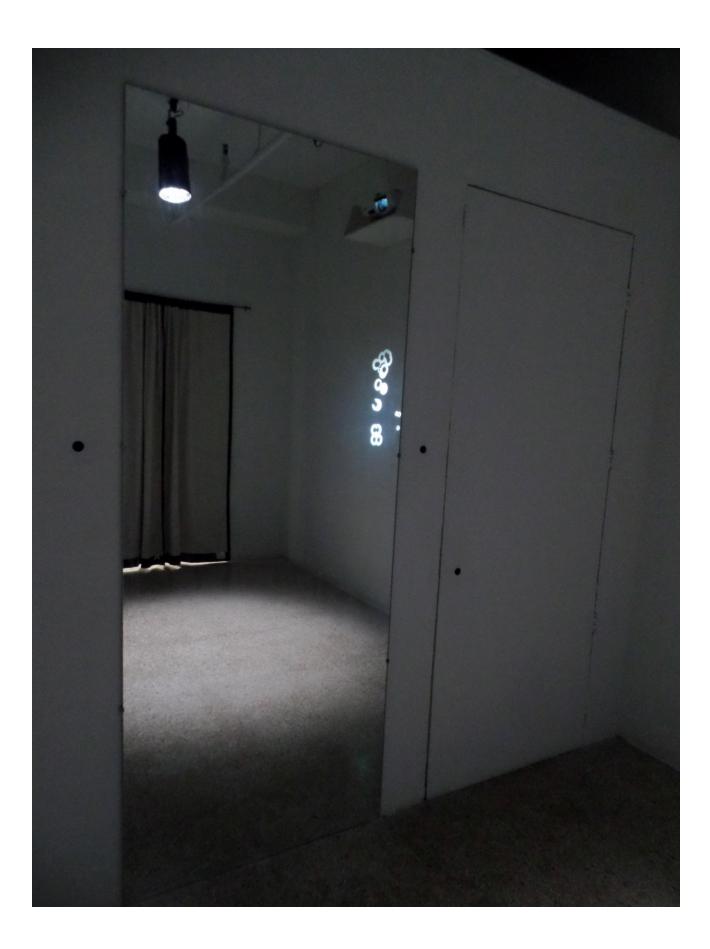
- 1. come together; assemble or accumulate
- 2. bring together and take in from scattered places or sources
- 3. an act that can be done for someone from someone else She gather me, man. The pieces I am, she gather them and give them back to me in all the right order.
- —Toni Morrison's Beloved, 1987
- in the process of bringing a work into being, all the selves within me can talk to one another.

- a meeting place between fragments that have been broken apart, displaced, dispersed
- if the pieces couldn't be restored immediately, then in some way, could be reassembled
- an in-between aims at disintegrating fixed entities by unpredictable moves, make visible
- also apparent in the work is the preoccupation with both voluntary and forced movement









after a long process of alienation i no longer seek acceptance, one way or another i answer to my own system of validation

i have chosen a diasporic identification to struggle against systemic oppression and marginalization

i want to become a chameleon a cuttlefish an octopus a creative fugitive who hides in plain sight by obfuscating the perception of surfaces decomposing the mediums of vision suspending and collapsing the appearance-reality distinction free to take on many forms shapeshifting to appear in a variety of manifestations with a flexible ability to cycle through multiple identities adapt and adopt to survive and defy a fully specific programme: a subjective experience isolated from all specified conformity always the latest version but never a final one a series of complementary and contradictory identifications operating simultaneously constantly updating an interplay of light and color hacking the dominant gaze with a puzzling, dazzling iridescent shine.

a hybrid fluctuating between place

non-place space other space void

#### iridescence

/irəˈdes(ə)ns/

- 1. visual characteristic attributed to surfaces that change in color when seen from different angles
- 2. a visual phenomenon which seems to exist only insofar as it is seen
- 3. showing a play of many bright colors that change with movement
- 4. a particularly scintillating instantiation of camouflage.

it is a kind of sign, secreted from within the being of the animal, working its way toward the external world.

examples of iridescence can be found in the *tapetum lucidum* layer in the eye, minerals, and a wide variety of animals from insects to aquatic lives.

D:\Library\Text> [--] <Keller Easterling> @kristian-henson F:\2021\Migration Studies Seminar> сору export PATH

Even though migrations are a constant in history, they are often treated like a temporary emergency. In recent centuries movements are especially stalled or precarious when encountering national sovereignty. The nation state has a dumb on-off button to grant or deny citizenship/asylum.

D:\Library\Text> [2018] <David C. Oh> "Seeing\_Myself\_Through\_Film" export PATH

My double-consciousness could not simply be switched on and off like two divided selves but rather they blur into inner contradiction, each side hiding from the other until the doors of self-reflection force open dialogue. my period of becoming a chrysalis has come once again

identity as self-perception is a cluster of currents in constant movement with the ebb and flow that i have been through in my life so far i learned to prefer being not quite right and out of place.

- i gradually turned away from looking at projects as opportunity to hone my skill or learn new skill
- instead using them as a means for self-analysis and self-exploration
- shifting my focus
- from the wide-angle looking at the generic
- to the macro lens looking deeply inward
- the two-year journey has opened my eyes to a realization
- that my positionality doesn't have to be something so crippling
- it can be resolved and elevated to a positive condition of enlightened existence
- i am excited about the opportunity to put myself in drastically different contexts
- and await metamorphosis
- i feel well-equipped to push ahead
- navigating the waves and chaos that are to come
- when the mundanity of commercial work couldn't satisfy my curious mind
- and much inequality and injustice are still out there
- making it hard not to lose heart and hope
- i trust that i can find my balance
- and keep my crystalline from fading

D:\Library\Text> [2004] <McKenzie Wark> "A\_Hacker\_Manifesto" reconfigue export PATH

The limit of representation itself is a limit to the state.

what the state cannot tolerate in any way is that singularities form a community without claiming an identity, that human beings co-belong without a representable condition of belonging.

that which cannot be named, cannot be identified, cannot be charged, cannot be convicted.

to ignore or plagiarise representation, to refuse to give it what it claims as its due, is to begin a politics of statelessness. a politics which is always temporary, always becoming something other than itself.

D:\Library\Text> [2015] <Tavi Meraud> "Iridescence\_Intimacies" export PATH

Iridescence allows us to constellate a conception of the surface precisely not as boundary, but as a scintillating site of intractable multiplicities.

D:\Library\Text> [C12] <Hugo of St. Victor> @edward-w-said F:\2000\Reflections on Exile> сору export PATH

The man who finds his homeland sweet is still a tender beginner; he to whom every soil is as his native one is already strong; but he is perfect to whom the entire world is as a foreign land. The tender soul has fixed his love on one spot in the world; the strong man has extended his love to all places; the perfect man has extinguished his.

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## | \_ | /| |/| \_| \| |/

poikilos, 2021, modified graphic from the QR code of the 4th semester review Zoom	cover
handy, 2021, drawing, 8½" x 5½"	10
variations of a being, 2021, extracted frames from animated gif, 1200 x960 px	11
live coding performance in MFA group show I'll Be the Most Real Thing in Your Work	🕯 from Feb
18–28, 2020 at the Anderson	14
projection and mask	15
p5.js code	16 · top
flyer distribution prior to the performance	16 · below
a selection of singulars generated during different intervals of performance	
medusa, 2014, drawing, 11" x 8½"	23 · left
ren rən, 2020, still frame from animated gif, 1080 x 864 px	23 · right
hydrangea, 2019, origami tessellation, 5' x 5'	
big fish, 2020, folding 3 models from a single piece of paper and coloring only the vis	ible facets,
8½" x 8½", visit vimeo.com/mysticity for process video	27 + 28
brutally optimistic, 2019, 17" x 11", made using only an X-Acto and a Xerox, wip	
final poster	
hand-made fractal pop-up card, 2019, 4¼" x 5½":	
$\heartsuit$	
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photo taken at the Pump House located in Byrd Park	
named for one of the city's most iconic buildings, the Pump House is an impress	ive granite
Victorian Gothic structure built in 1882–3, which once served as Richmond's prir	nary water
pumping station.	
site-specific installation and projection mapping in MFA group show Simple Livin' from	
2019 at the Byrd Park Pump House, variable dimensions	
3D modeling and animation of the spiral stair	
web-based anthology on performance study, 2019, variable dimensions	
installation and projections set up to present and display the web	
a random dialogue, 2020, video, animation, website, 16:9 aspect ratio	
lenticular, motion capture coding, site-specific installation, and projection mappi	-
thesis show from Apr 9–23, 2021 at the Anderson	

## 

Bhabha, Homi. The Location of Culture. Routledge, 1994.

Bhabha has become one of the leading writers in postcolonial studies as he developed key concepts associated with the field, such as hybridity, "third space," mimicry. He argues that cultural production is always most productive where it is most ambivalent. This book is a collection of Bhabha's main theories, including: his rejection of the culturally perceived binary oppositions of self/other and East/West, his ideas on the "third space," in-between forms of difference, a political subjectivity based on multi-dimensional identifications. He maps new directions away from both the absolutist demands of fundamentalism and the limiting narratives of liberalism.

Borsuk, Amaranth, and Bouse, Brad. Between Page and Screen. Siglio, 2012.

This book/space/encounter makes poetic the kind of augmentation technology that is already underway in e-literature and offers new ways of reading the book and the self in relation to books. It bridges the space between page and screen, human and machine, physical and digital, poetry and game. One factor is not simply added to the other, but is worked out simultaneously in order to create a communication in which both are required to produce the meaning.

Because Timothy David Orme captures this piece's relevance to the work presented in this thesis better than I ever could:

"It's a mirrored reading experience that places the reader in an interpolated, virtual space between the surface of the page and the surface of the screen, a space that places both text and reader as a kind of shadow, a space that enables the reader to see themselves where they are absent. It's a beautiful attempt to enact the serious playfulness of language, reading, otherness, the otherness of reading, and of language and reading interacting with the 21st century inhibitions of text via the ambitions of the text, a polymorphous projection that requires a body, an object, and a machine to birth the words of the character and the medium, and that also validates both page and screen, the text and the reader's interaction with that text."

Cheng, Anne Anlin. Ornamentalism. Oxford University Press. 2019.

Drawing from and speaking to the multiple fields of feminism, critical race theory, visual culture, performance studies, legal studies, and object ontology, Ornamentalism pushes the vocabulary about racial and sexual commodification and objectification past the tenets of Saidean Orientalism and Foucauldian critiques. The book presents a willful encounter with the seductive entanglement between organic corporeality and aesthetic abstraction imputed to yellow womanhood, which directly links to a technological history of synthetic personhood in the West from the 19th to 21st century. It offers a sustained theory about Asiatic femininity in Western culture, filling a glaring absence in critical theory.

Foucault, Michel. "Of Other Spaces, Heterotopias," translated by Jay Miskowiec, Architecture, Mouvement, Continuité, no. 5, 1984, pp. 46-49.

In a talk given to a group of architects, Foucault outlines the notion of heterotopia in relation to institutional and socio-cultural spaces that are somehow 'other': disturbing, incompatible, contradictory, and transforming. Heterotopias are worlds within worlds, exhibiting dual meanings, mirroring yet upsetting what is outside. He explains the link between utopias and heterotopias using the metaphor of a mirror—at once absolutely real, relating with the real space surrounding it, and absolutely unreal, creating a virtual image. He calls for a society with many heterotopias, not only as a space with several places of/for the affirmation of difference, but also as a means of escape from authoritarianism and repression.

Hall, Stuart. "Cultural Identity and Diaspora". Framework: The Journal of Cinema and Media, no. 36, 1989, pp. 68–81. JSTOR, <www.jstor.org/stable/44111666>.

Cultural studies icon Stuart Hall's canonical essay appears simultaneously as political, scholarly, and personal concerns. In this text, he recognizes two conceptualizations of cultural identity as simultaneously unified and separated by factors related to place and movement-the first: an essentialist view that emphasizes "oneness" and the second: an understanding that identity is never fixed but subject to the continuous "play" of history, culture, and power. Socialists and others struggling for liberation may find his work useful in thinking critically about important motivators and organizational logics that have been and continue to be significant for so many (masses of) people.

Lorde, Audre. Sister Outsider: Essays and Speeches. Crossing Press, 2007.

Remaining relevant for both its literary and political content, Sister Outsider is an essential contribution to critical psychology, African American studies, gay and lesbian studies, Black queer studies, Black feminism, postcolonial feminism, and feminist thought at large. Lorde unpacks the stereotypes and assumptions inherent in the binary language and uses her own intersecting identities as a starting point from which to critique both mainstream white feminism and Black patriarchy. This collection of hybrid works—including tangents of memoir, quotations of poetry (sometimes Lorde's own), and analysis of data and primary sources—offers insight into ways that different forms of oppression and experience intertwine. She emphasizes the importance of people like herself being able to openly display and draw upon their multifaceted experiences in activist spaces, rather than choosing between various identities for the sake of others' comfort.

Meraud, Tavi. "Iridescence, Intimacies." e-flux, no. 61, Jan. 2015. <www.e-flux.com/journal/ 61/60995/ iridescence-intimacies>.

Meraud suggests a reconceptualization of intimacy in light of new ways in which we can think of the surface—screen and skin. Understanding these spaces, not as boundary, but "a scintillating site of intractable multiplicities," where the distinction between exterior/interior, real/virtual, physical/digital quickly blurs, can unlock a transformed forms of intimacy, "transintimacy," that operates in the spaces between.

Philip, Marlene Nourbese. "Discourse on the Logic of Language." She Tries Her Tongue, Her Silence Softly Breaks. Wesleyan University Press, 2014, pp. 30–33.

A striking and unapologetic polyphony of narratives that gives more than a glimpse of the author's alienation from her roots and the colonial implications of language. The discourse of historical amnesia which emerges from Philip's fragmentary and hybrid style of writing is strictly connected with that of a historicized, both personal and shared, form of aphasia. Constructing her poem out of four narratives, each displaying a different perspective on language, Philip makes it clear that language is not apolitical; it has always been a tool and a weapon, simultaneously survival and oppression.

Phelan, Peggy. Unmarked: The Politics of Performance. Routledge, 1993.

Unmarked has become a seminal text in performance studies and provoked important discussions within psychoanalysis, media studies, cultural studies, and feminist theory. Phelan examines the relationship between political and representational visibility and invisibility within both mainstream and avant-garde art, suggesting that there may be some political power in an active disappearance from the visual field. She argues that the non-reproductive power of performance offers a different way of thinking about cultural production and reproduction more generally.

Rock, Michael, and Elliman, Paul. "Designed Screens: A Compendium." Dot Dot, no. 2, Oct. 2001, pp. 30-34.

a talk between two designers about the evolution and various manifestations of screens, as well as their meanings in contemporary visual culture

Said, Edward W. "Reflections on Exile." Reflections on Exile and Other Essays. Granta, 2000, pp. 180-192.

Said puts into words so eloquently the experiences which validate my own and provides a humanistic and logical explanation to a spiritual state of alienation and solitude that I had no vocabulary for at the time. Reading this text made possible my transition from resenting and bemoaning to coming to terms and feeling empowered with my condition of displaced intellectual exile living in between two cultures, at odds with each other, feeling at home in neither. I find in this brilliant mind, already matured by the experience of exile, guidance and preference not to be ascribed to fixed ideas or geographically restricted world(s). Identity as self-perception is a cluster of flowing currents in constant movement. Exile, transformed into enriching encounters and proposed as a tool for cultural studies, enables critics a global vision to see through constructed illusions, transcend ideological boundaries, and facilitate the study of others and their culture.

Wark, McKenzie. A Hacker Manifesto. Harvard University Press, 2004.

Situating at the intersection of media studies and political, cultural, critical theory, this book offers an in-depth look at the state and society in the age of digital culture and globalized economy. The author extends the term 'hacker' well beyond the 'computer hacker' archetype to a wide variety of individuals who work with information, data, and abstractions. Her ultimate vision for the future resonates with some form of stateless communism where private property and class rule might be escaped, transformed, transcended. Though the author did not come out by the time of writing this book, it is meaningful and inspiring to me, in the same fashion as the Wachowskis' and their movie The Matrix (1999), that it is a work by a trans woman.

Yamada, Mitsuye. "Invisibility is an Unnatural Disaster: Reflections of an Asian American Woman." This Bridge Called My Back : Writings by Radical Women of Color, edited by Cherrie Moraga and Gloria Anzaldúa, SUNY Press, 2015, pp. 30–35.

The author recounts personal experiences to show how she was racialized and gendered as an Asian American woman, both in her own family and in the outside world. She professed the purpose for writing is to encourage Asian American women and other minorities to speak out and defy the cultural codes that enforce the silencing of the oppressed. Yamada was of the second generation Japanese after World War II and had been in a considerably different time and context in the U.S. when she wrote those words, yet her call only seems to ring louder with the recent anti-AAPI incidents following the pandemic.

this work would not exist the way it is without the combined presence of y'all~

due to space and page constraints, individuals are limited to appear only once, though some should certainly be thanked again, and a few should be thanked as often as possible.

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#### ba mẹ 🕅

the force, who is keen to the most subtle change in my color.

my precious, germ like you are hard to come by in one's lifetime.

(c) overt existences behind the code—beings whom I never met, yet readily answer my questions, provide resources, and/or troubleshoot my scripts.

those who have witnessed my most disturbing shade in all of its intensity and still refuse to leave / choose to stay.

those who lure me out of my comfort zone.

presence that i need to encounter to realize that i can do without, in and of themselves an embodiment and a reminder of what i am struggling against and fiercely resist.

various kinds of beverage i consumed in the making of all this.

## <u>≥i++</u>

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Type set in: Alegreya Sans · Google Fonts Fira Code · Google Fonts IBM Plex Mono · Google Fonts Blender Pro · Binnenland Type Foundry Segoe UI Emoji · Microsoft

WAYWARD SELF, SPACE, AND LANGUAGE